



# Comparative Analyses of Adolescent Nutrition Indicators

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The DHS Program

Stakeholders Consultation on Adolescent Girls' Nutrition: Evidence, Guidance, and Gaps  
October 30–31, 2017



**Pan American  
Health  
Organization**



**World Health  
Organization**

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and Innovations in Nutrition Globally

# What is The DHS Program?

A **30+ year** USAID-funded project that provides technical assistance to developing countries to:

- *improve* the collection, analysis and presentation of population, health, and nutrition data
- facilitate *use* of these data for planning, policy-making, and program management



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# How the nutrition portfolio fits in The DHS Program



**Quality**



**Innovations**



**Data use**



**Capacity strengthening**

# DHS Fellow Program – Applications Due Nov 10



**NEW! CALL FOR APPLICATIONS!**

The DHS Program is now accepting applications for the  
[2018 DHS Fellows Program for University Faculty.](#)

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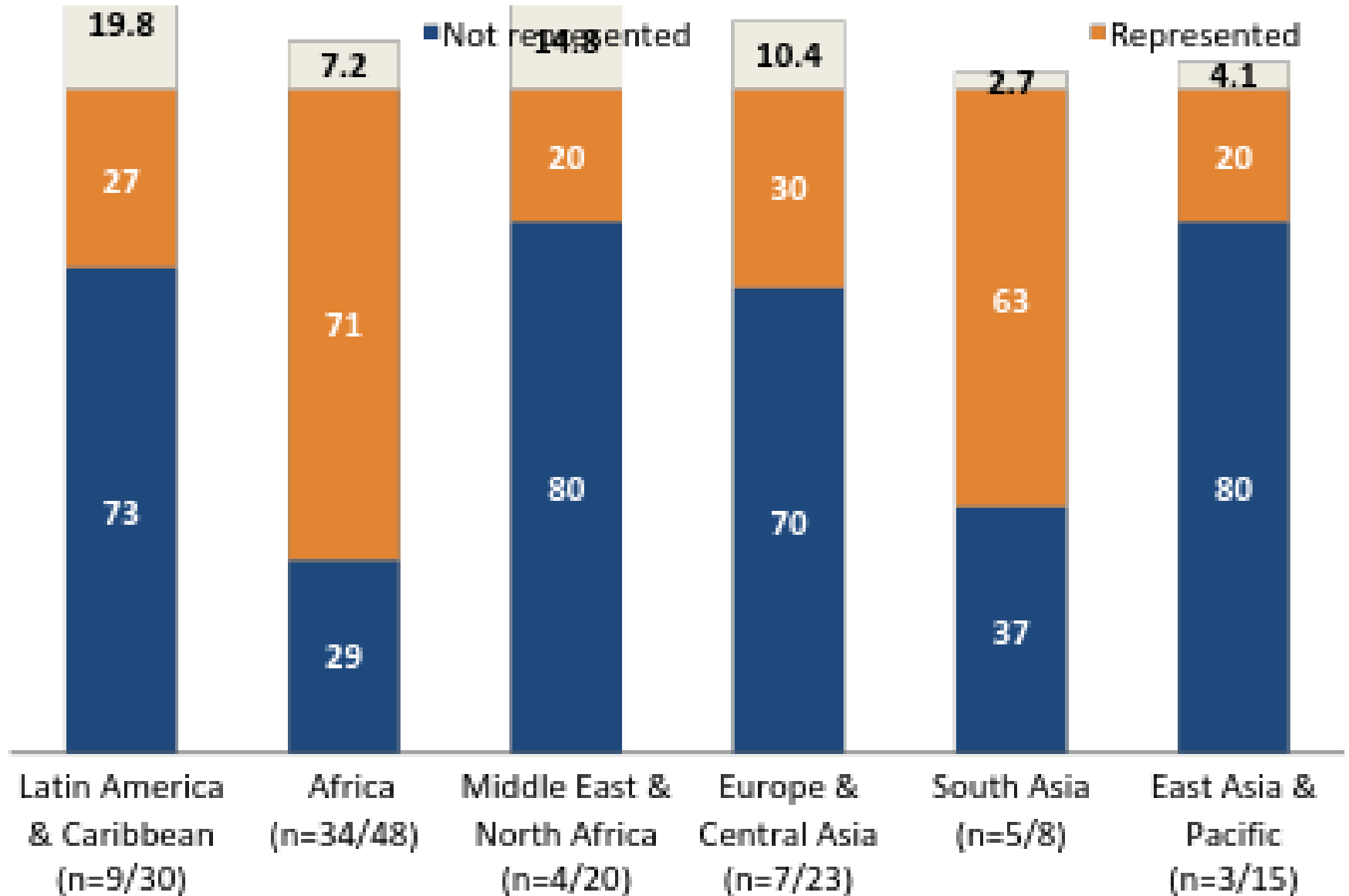
2018 DHS Fellows Program University Faculty from  
Afghanistan, Cambodia, Ethiopia, Malawi, Myanmar,  
Nepal, South Africa, Timor-Leste, and Zimbabwe

# Objectives

- Describe country and regional prevalence and trends of nutrition indicators in adolescent women age 15-19
  - BMI
  - Anemia
  - Women's Diet Diversity Score
- Examine relationships between covariates and nutrition indicators
  - Residence
  - Wealth
  - Education Level
  - Age

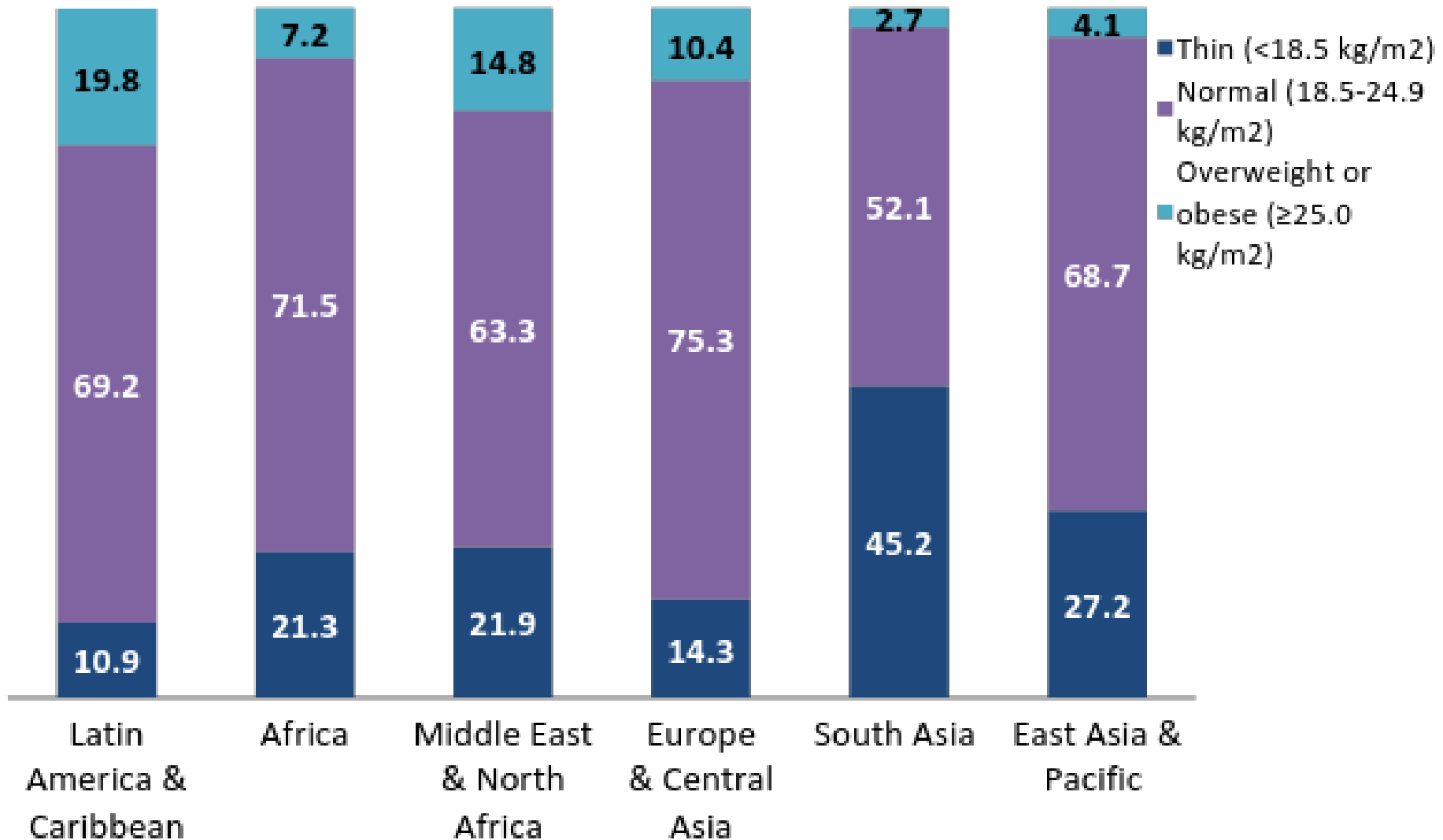


# DHS survey representativeness by world region, 2000-2016



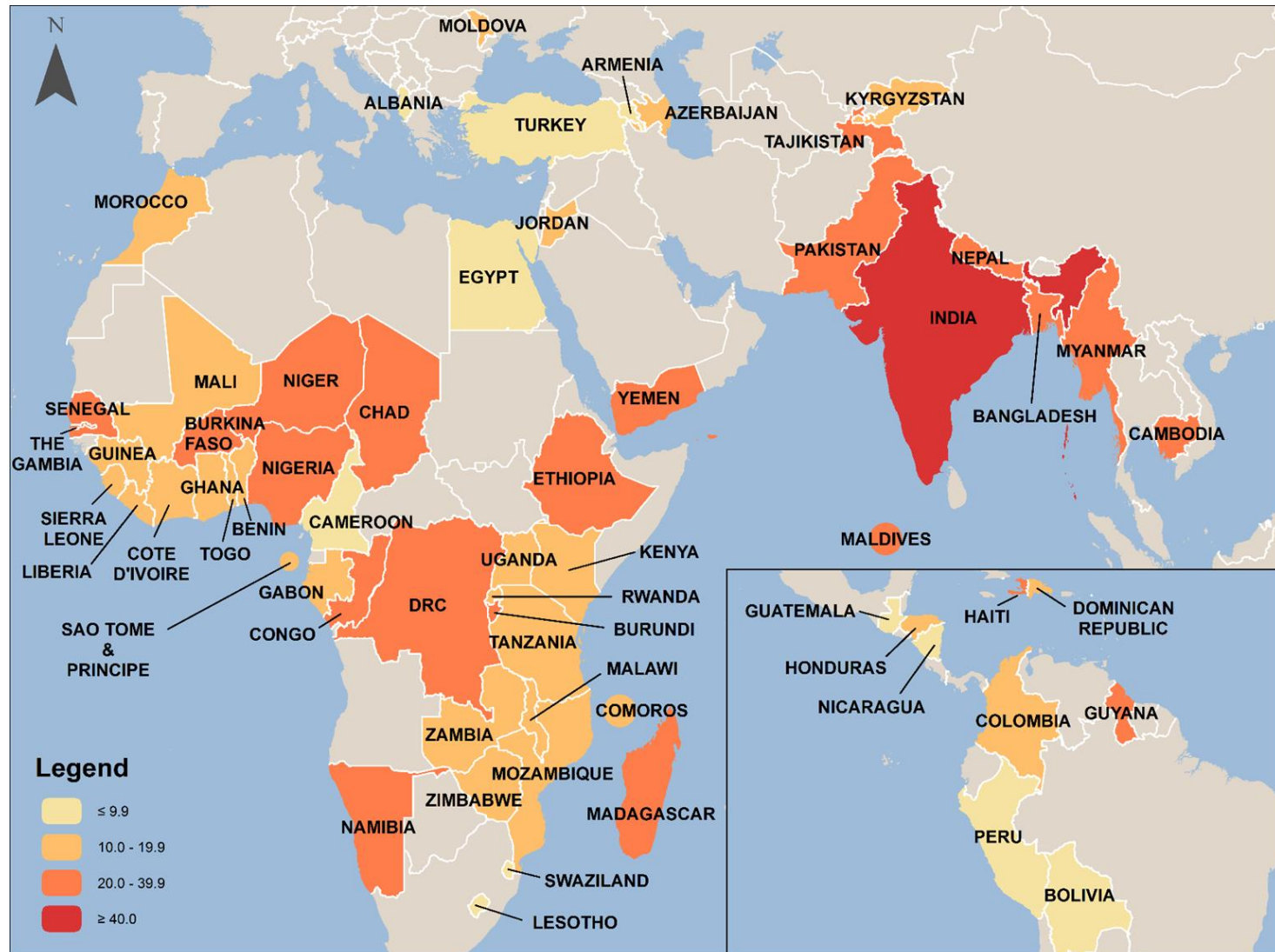


# Prevalence women age 15-19 across BMI categories, World regions

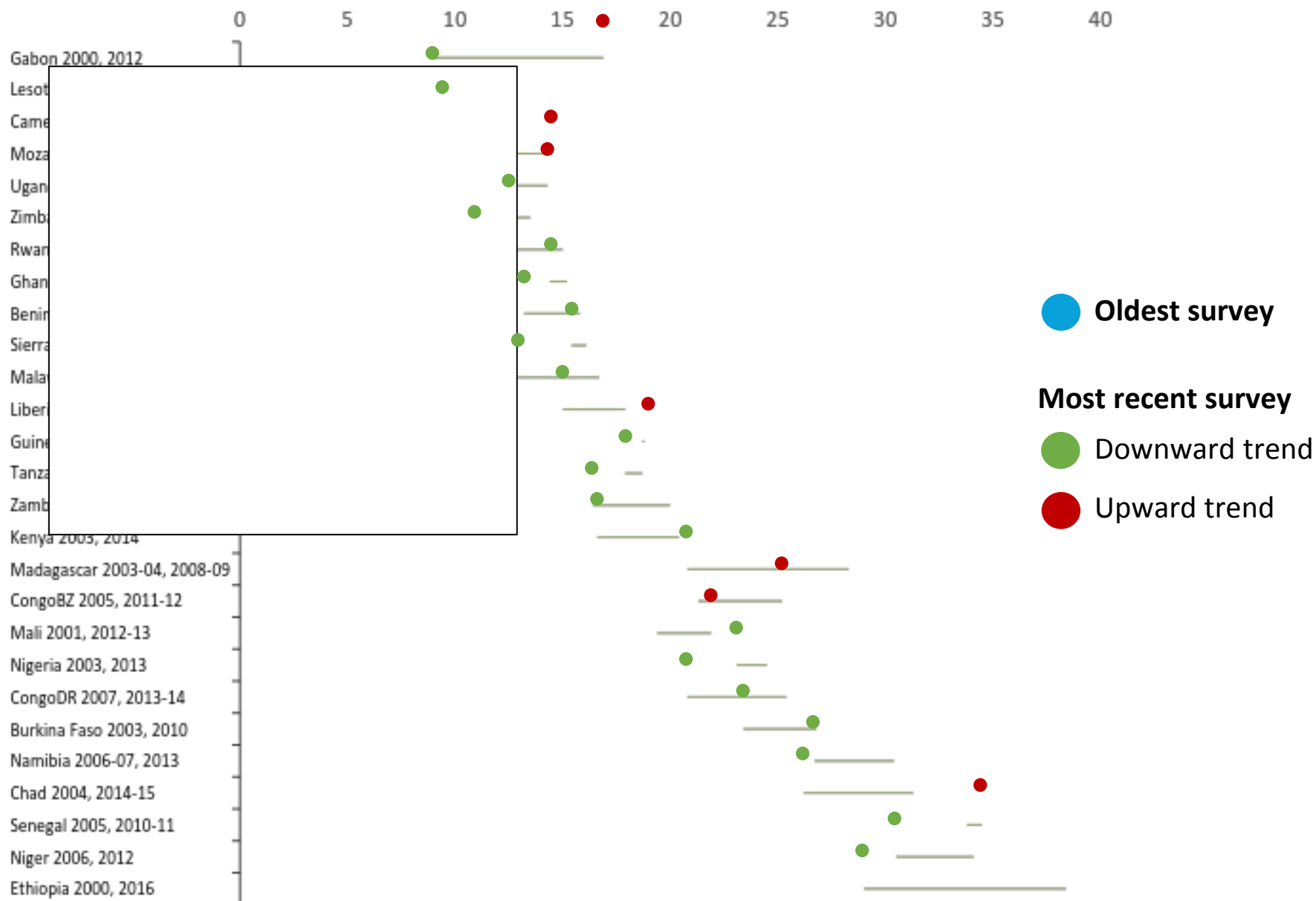




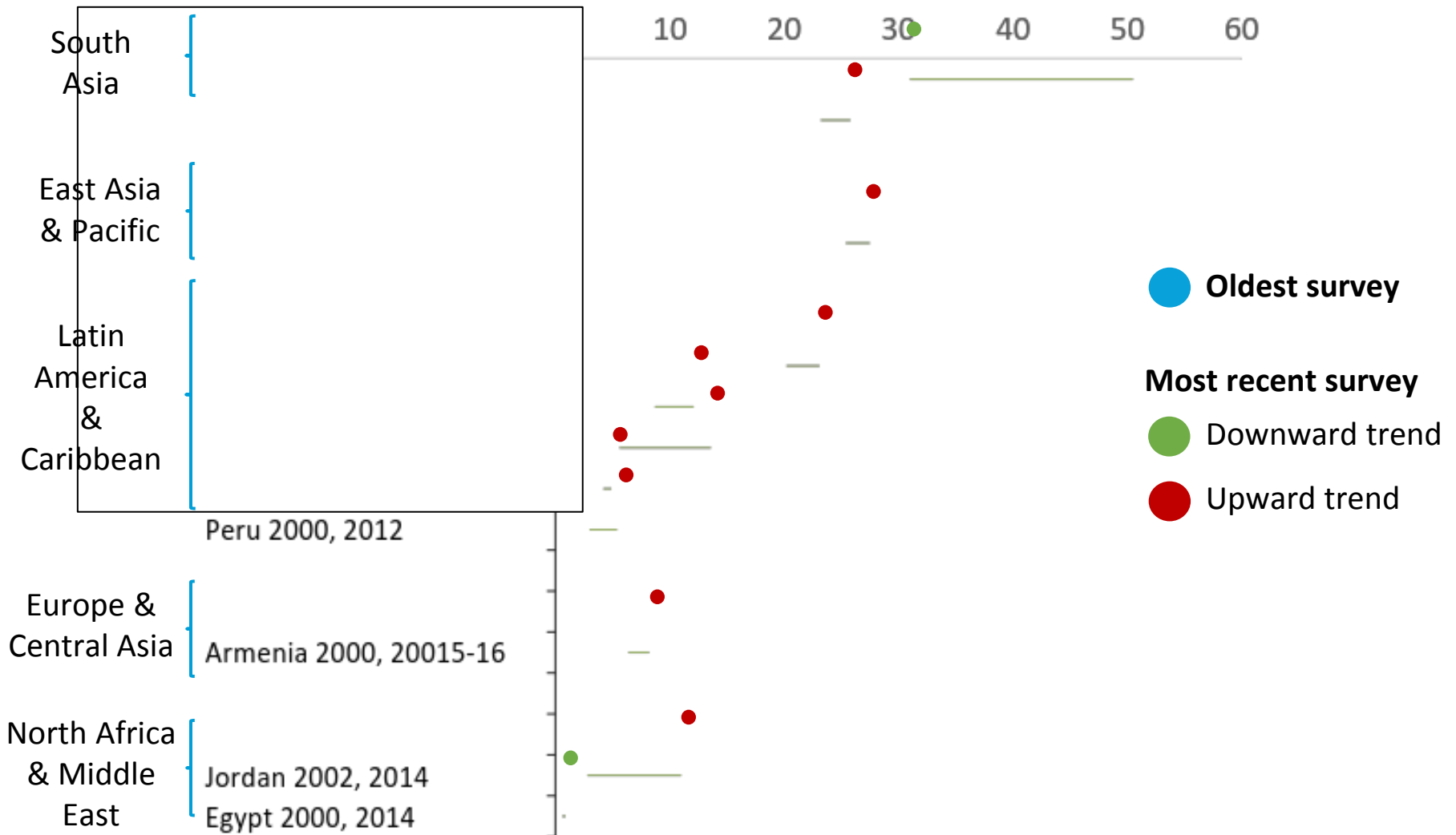
# Prevalence women age 15-19 who are thin (BMI <18.5kg/m<sup>2</sup>)



# Trends in prevalence women age 15-19 who are thin (BMI <18.5kg/m<sup>2</sup>), Africa

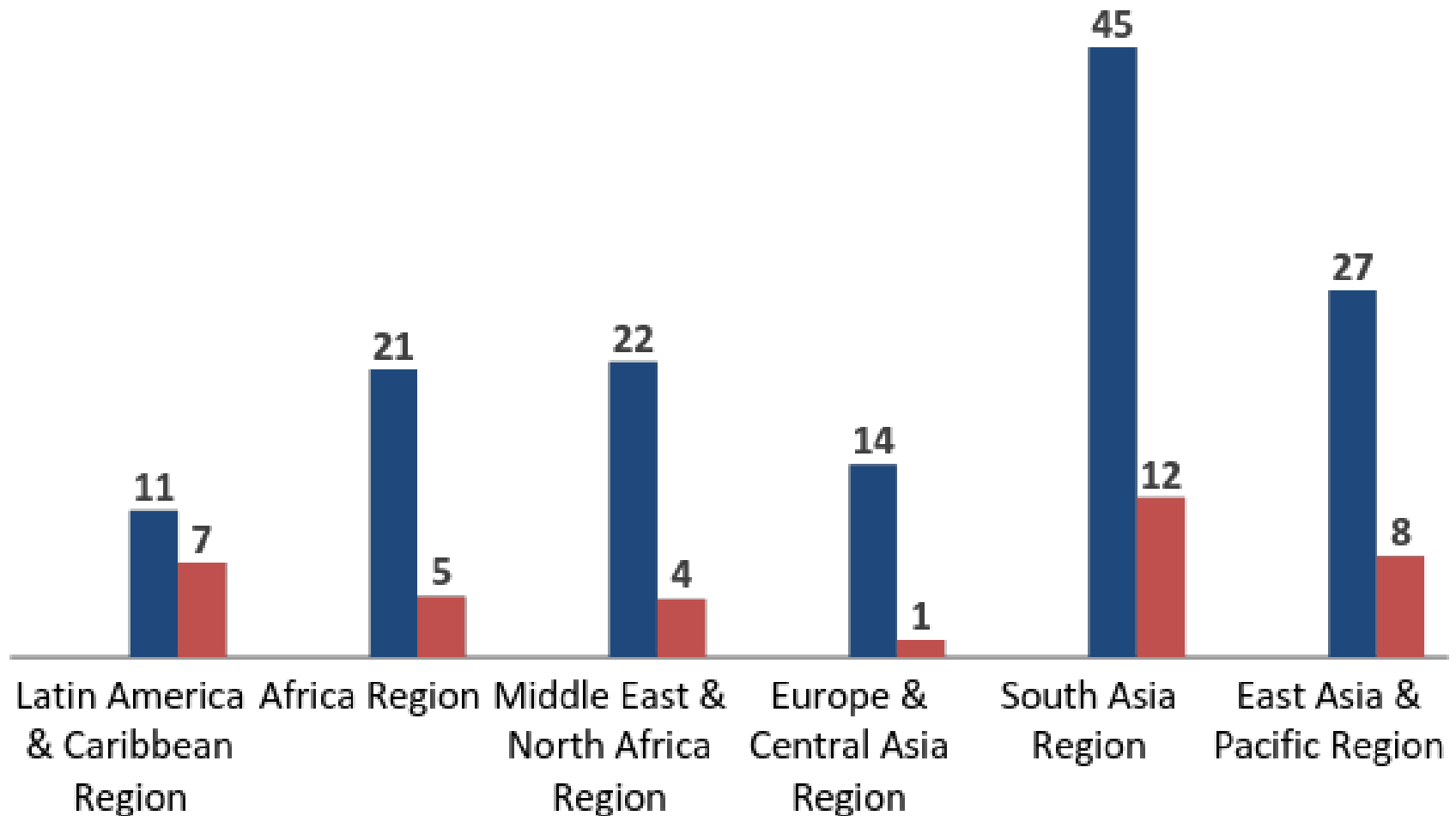


# Trends in prevalence women age 15-19 who are thin (BMI <18.5kg/m<sup>2</sup>), Other regions



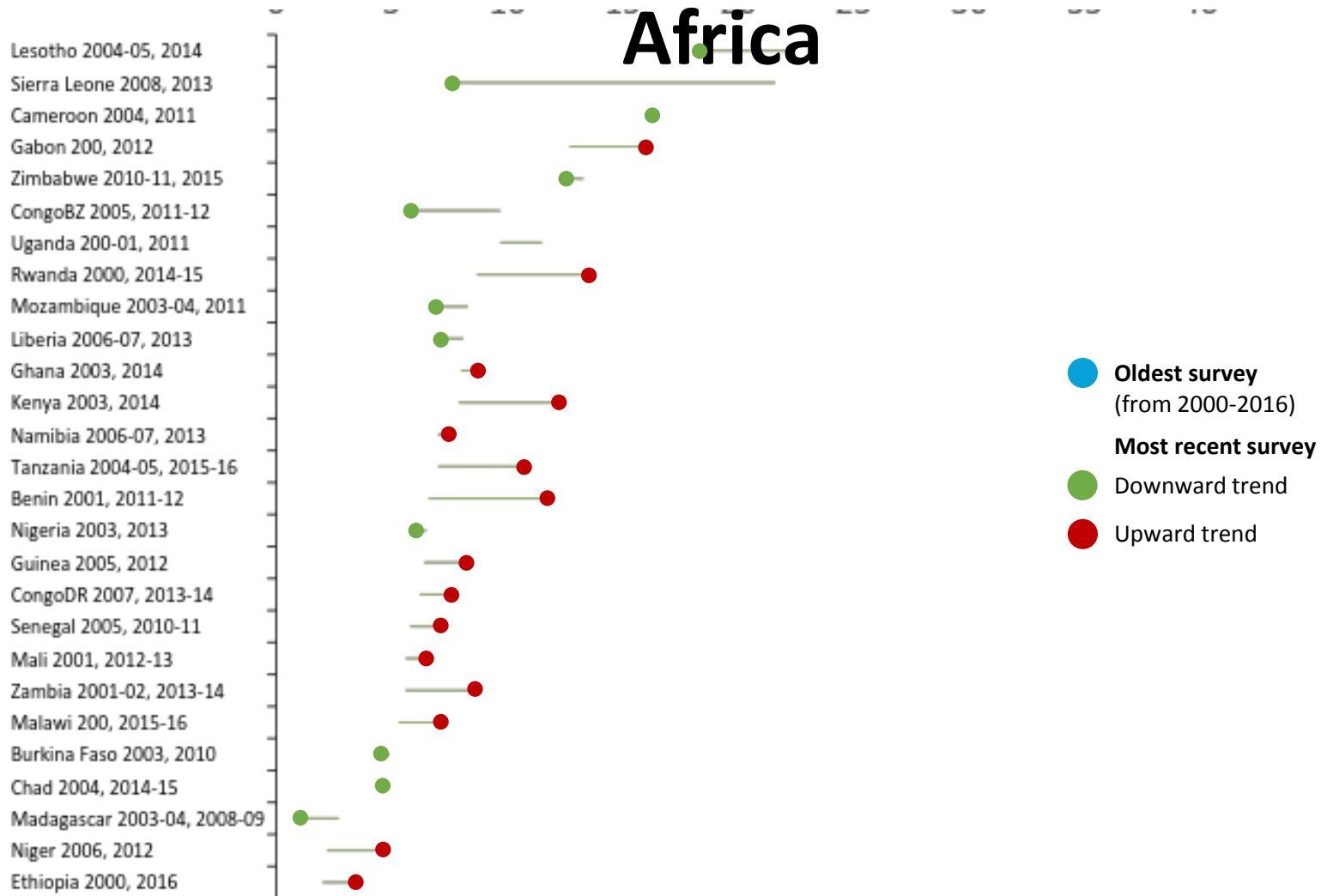
# Prevalence women age 15-19 who are thin (<18.5kg/m<sup>2</sup>) and prevalence short stature(<145cm)

■ N ■ WT\_N ■ Thin(<18.5 kg/m<sup>2</sup>) ■ Height (<145cm)



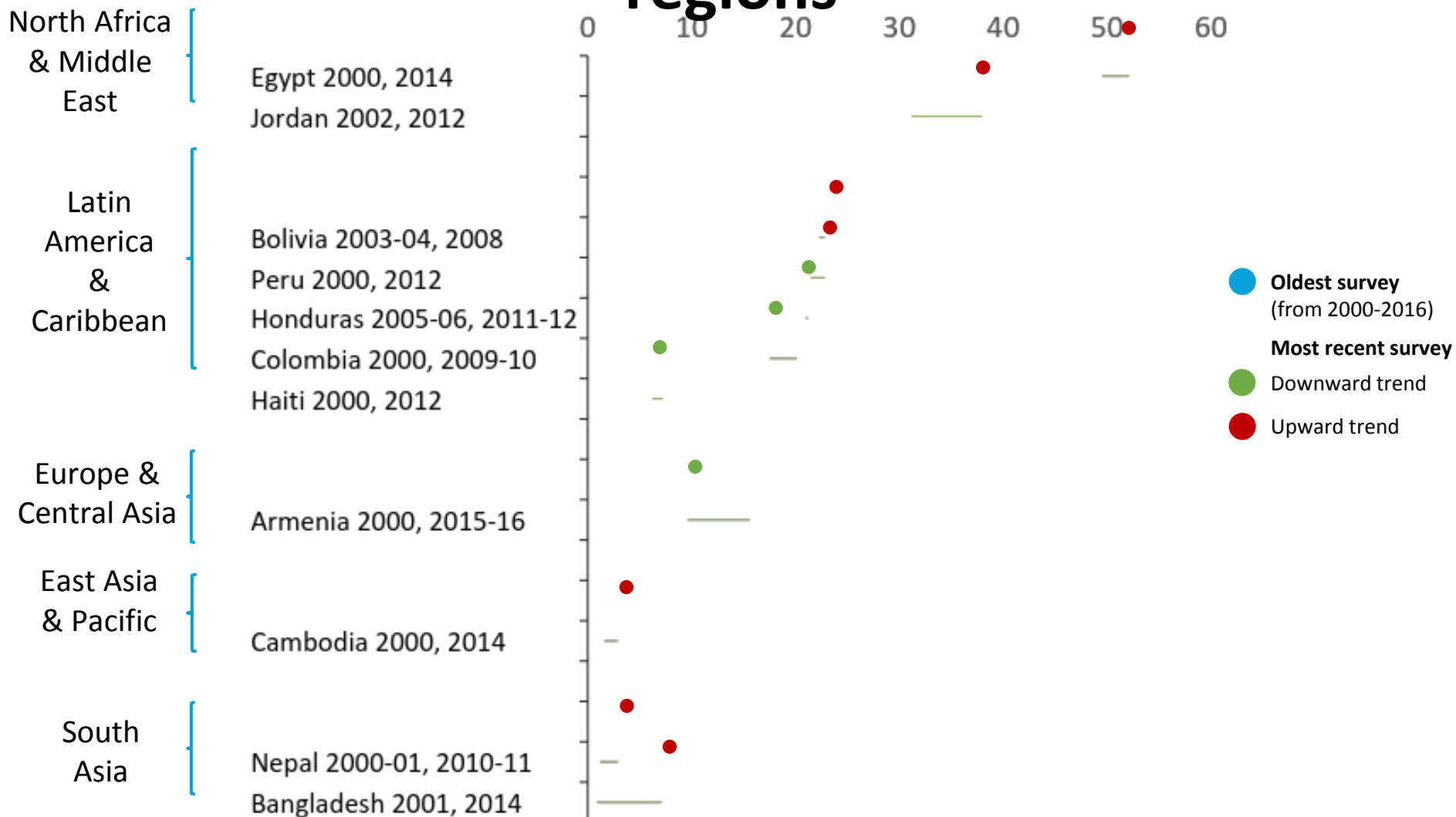


# Trends in prevalence women age 15-19 who are overweight/obese (BMI $\geq 25.0\text{kg/m}^2$ ),



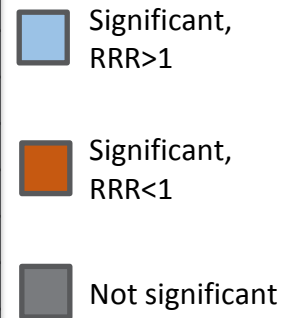


# Trends in prevalence women age 15-19 who are overweight/obese (BMI $\geq 25.0\text{kg/m}^2$ ), Other regions



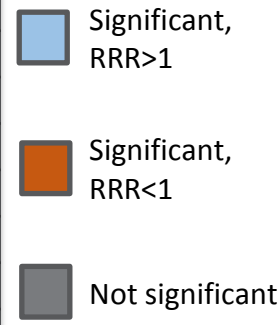
# Relationship of thinness and overweight/obesity with covariates, West and

Country	Year	Rural Residence		Higher Wealth		Age (Cont.)		Secondary +Ed	
		<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0
Benin	2011-12	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Burkina Faso	2010	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Cameroon	2011	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Chad	2014-15	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
CongoBZ	2011-12	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
CongoDR	2013-14	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Côte d'Ivoire	2011-12	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Gabon	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Gambia	2013	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Ghana	2014	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Guinea	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Lesotho	2014	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Liberia	2013	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Madagascar	2008-09	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Malawi	2015-16	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Mali	2012-13	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Niger	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Nigeria	2013	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Sao Tome & Principe	2008-09	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Senegal	2010-11	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Sierra Leone	2013	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Swaziland	2006-07	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Togo	2013-14	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant



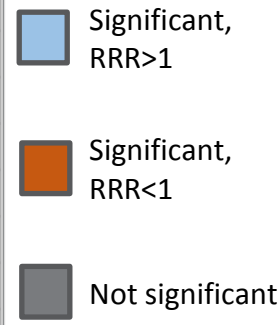
# Relationship of thinness and overweight/obesity with covariates, West and

Country	Year	Rural Residence		Higher Wealth		Age (Cont.)		Secondary +Ed	
		<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0
Benin	2011-12	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Burkina Faso	2010	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Cameroon	2011	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant
Chad	2014-15	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
CongoBZ	2011-12	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
CongoDR	2013-14	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Côte d'Ivoire	2011-12	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Gabon	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Gambia	2013	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Ghana	2014	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Guinea	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1
Lesotho	2014	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Liberia	2013	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Madagascar	2008-09	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Malawi	2015-16	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Mali	2012-13	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Niger	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Nigeria	2013	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Sao Tome & Principe	2008-09	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Senegal	2010-11	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Sierra Leone	2013	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Swaziland	2006-07	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Togo	2013-14	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant



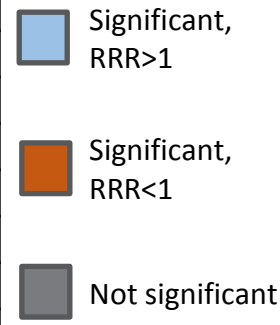
# Relationship of thinness and overweight/obesity with covariates, West and

Country	Year	Rural Residence		Higher Wealth		Age (Cont.)		Secondary +Ed	
		<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0
Benin	2011-12	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Burkina Faso	2010	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Cameroon	2011	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant
Chad	2014-15	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR>1
CongoBZ	2011-12	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
CongoDR	2013-14	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Côte d'Ivoire	2011-12	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Gabon	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Gambia	2013	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Ghana	2014	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Guinea	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1
Lesotho	2014	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Liberia	2013	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Madagascar	2008-09	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Malawi	2015-16	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Mali	2012-13	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Niger	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Nigeria	2013	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant
Sao Tome & Principe	2008-09	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Senegal	2010-11	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Sierra Leone	2013	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Swaziland	2006-07	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Togo	2013-14	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant



# Relationship of thinness and overweight/obesity with covariates, West and

Country	Year	Rural Residence		Higher Wealth		Age (Cont.)		Secondary +Ed	
		<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0
Benin	2011-12								
Burkina Faso	2010								
Cameroon	2011								
Chad	2014-15								
CongoBZ	2011-12								
CongoDR	2013-14								
Côte d'Ivoire	2011-12								
Gabon	2012								
Gambia	2013								
Ghana	2014								
Guinea	2012								
Lesotho	2014								
Liberia	2013								
Madagascar	2008-09								
Malawi	2015-16								
Mali	2012-13								
Niger	2012								
Nigeria	2013								
Sao Tome & Principe	2008-09								
Senegal	2010-11								
Sierra Leone	2013								
Swaziland	2006-07								
Togo	2013-14								



# Relationship of thinness and overweight/obesity with covariates, East and

Country	Year	Rural Residence		Higher Wealth		Age (Cont.)		Secondary +Ed	
		<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0
Burundi	2010-11	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Comoros	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Ethiopia	2008	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Kenya	2014	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1
Lesotho	2014	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Madagascar	2008-09	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Malawi	2015-16	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Mozambique	2011	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1
Namibia	2013	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Rwanda	2014-15	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Swaziland	2006-07	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Tanzania	2015-16	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Uganda	2011	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant
Zambia	2013-14	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1
Zimbabwe	2015	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1





# Relationship of thinness and overweight/obesity with covariates, South Asia

Country	Year	Rural Residence		Higher Wealth		Age (Cont.)		Secondary +Ed	
		<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0
Bangladesh	2014	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1
India	2005-06	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1
Maldives	2009	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Nepal	2010-11	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant
Pakistan	2012-13	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant

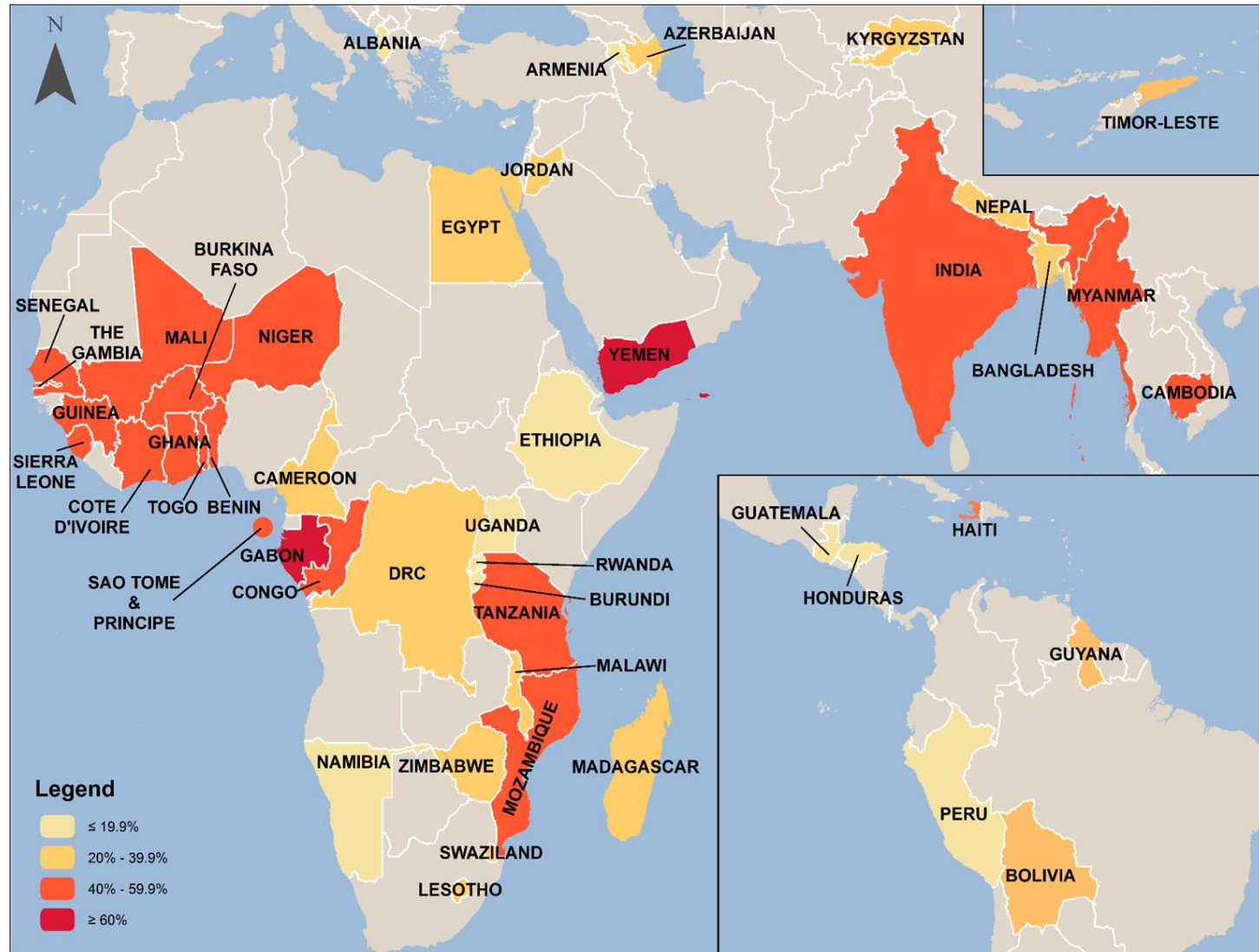


# Relationship of thinness and overweight/obesity with covariates, Latin America & Caribbean

Country	Year	Rural Residence		Higher Wealth		Age (Cont.)		Secondary +Ed	
		<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0	<18.5	≥25.0
Bolivia	2008	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1
Colombia	2009-10	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1
Guatemala	2014-15	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Guyana	2009	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Haiti	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Honduras	2011-12	Significant, RRR<1	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Peru	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1	Significant, RRR>1	Not significant	Significant, RRR<1



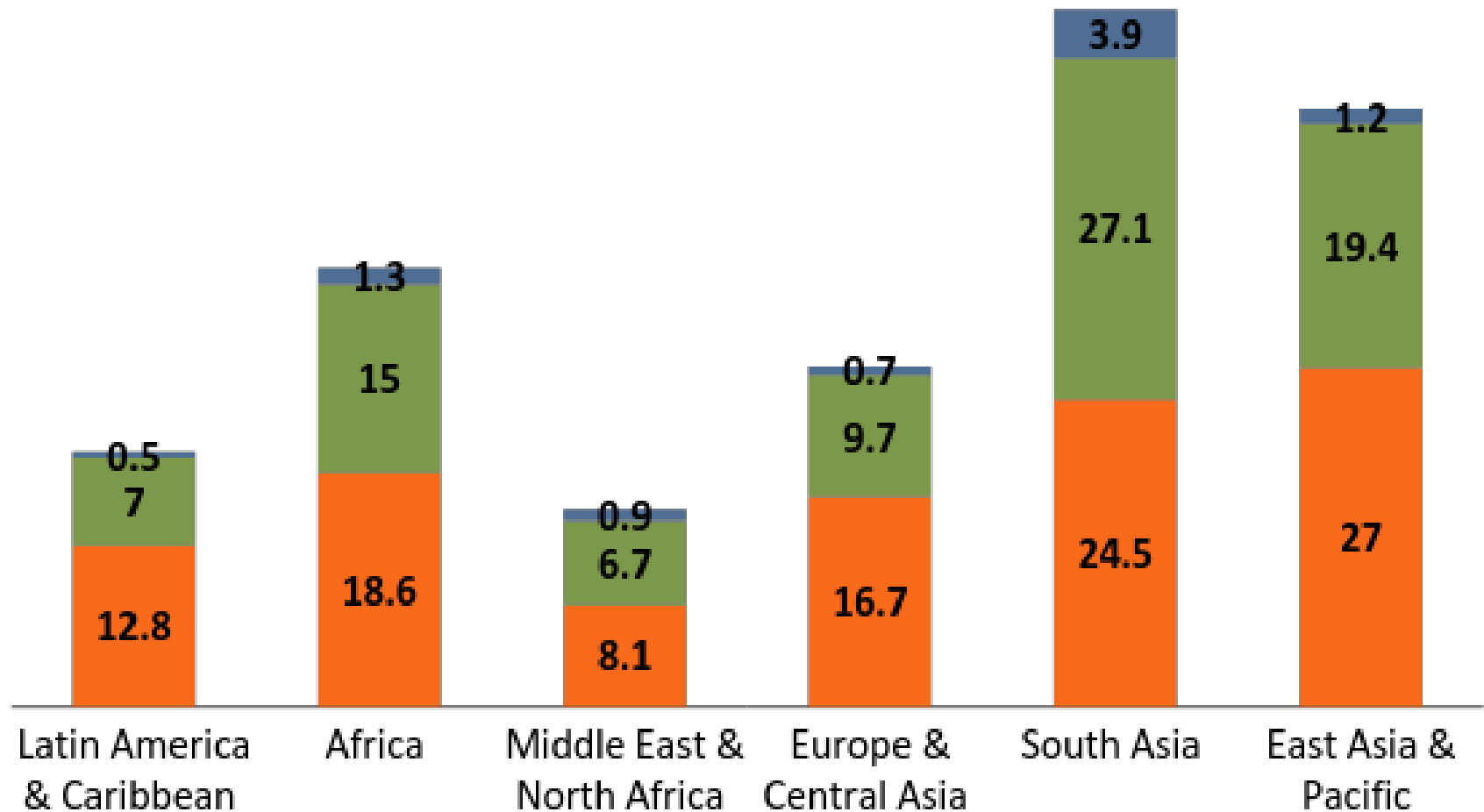
# Prevalence women age 15-19 who are anemic (<12.0 g/dl)



# Prevalence women age 15-19 who are anemic

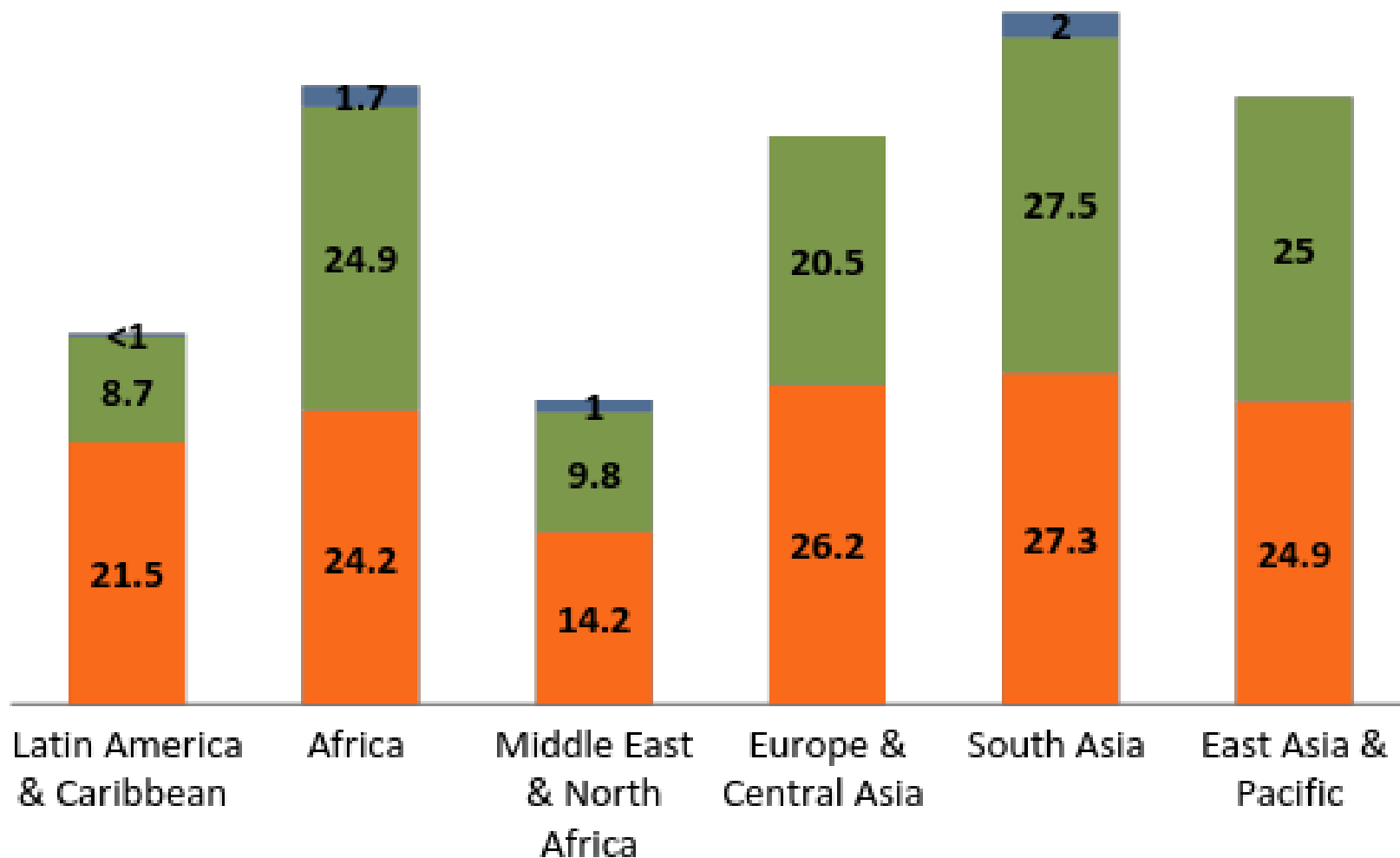
## World regions

■ Mild (11.0-11.9 g/dl) ■ Moderate (8.0-10.9 g/dl) ■ Severe (<8/g dl) Column1

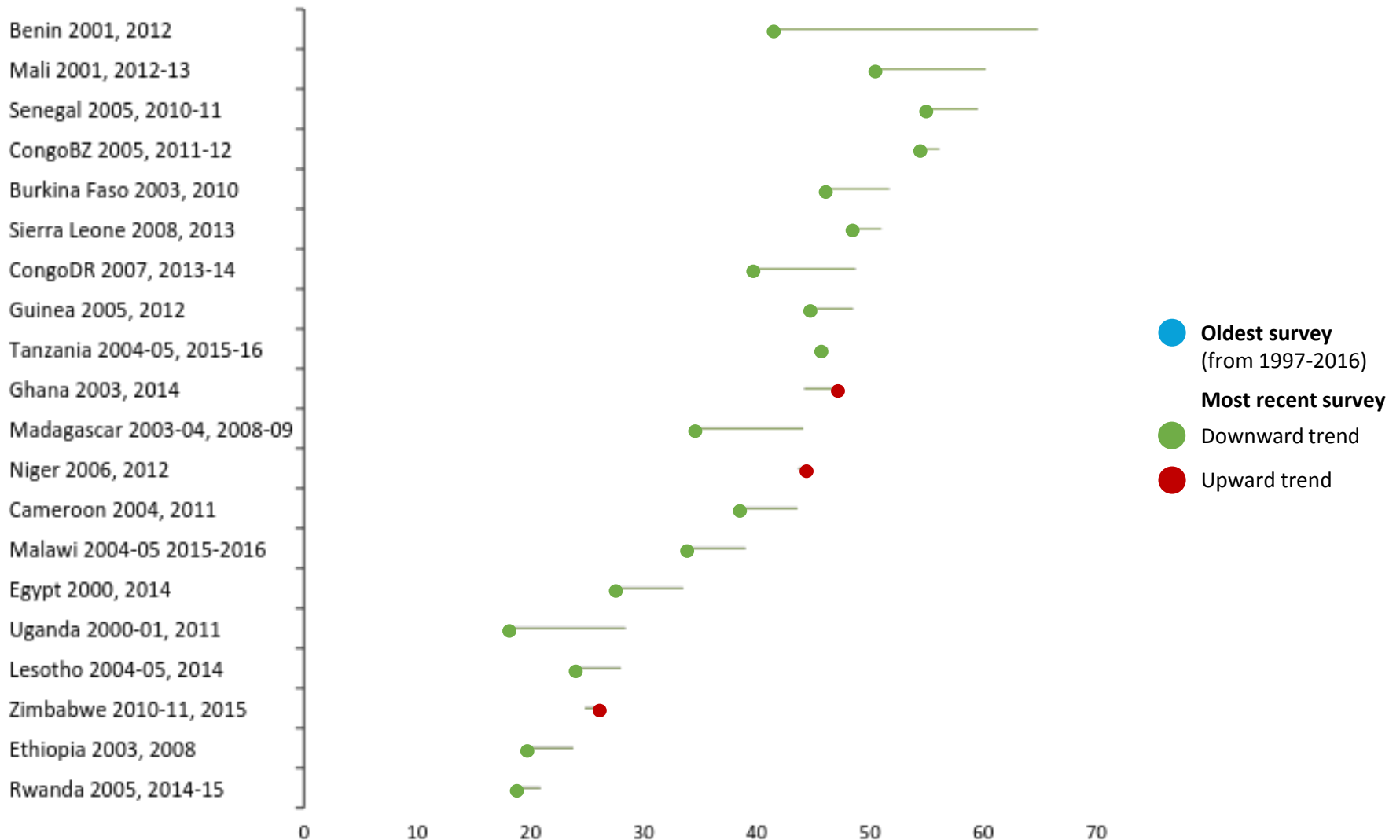


# Prevalence pregnant women age 15-19 who are anemic, World regions

■ Mild (10.0-10.9 g/dl) ■ Moderate (7.0-9.9 g/dl) ■ Severe (<7/g dl) Column1



# Trends in prevalence women age 15-19 who are anemic (<12.0 g/dL), Africa



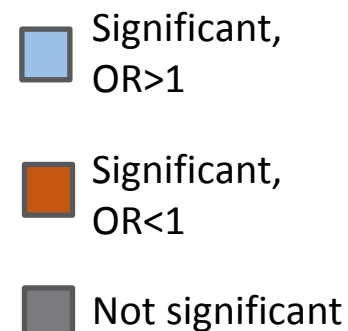


# Trends in prevalence women age 15-19 who are anemic (<12.0 g/dL), Other regions






# Relationship of anemia with covariates, West and Central Africa

Country	Year	Rural Residence	Higher Wealth	Age (Cont.)	Secondary+ Ed
Benin	2011-12				
Burkina Faso	2010				
Cameroon	2011				
CongoBZ	2011-12				
CongoDR	2013-14				
Côte d'Ivoire	2011-12				
Gabon	2012				
Gambia	2013				
Ghana	2014				
Guinea	2012				
Mali	2012-13				
Namibia	2013				
Niger	2012				
Sao Tome and Principe	2008-09				
Senegal	2010-11				
Sierra Leone	2013				
Togo	2013-14				



# Relationship of anemia with covariates, East and Southern Africa

Country	Year	Rural Residence	Higher Wealth	Age (Cont.)	Secondary+ Ed
Burundi	2010-11	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, OR<1
Ethiopia	2008	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, OR>1	Significant, OR<1
Lesotho	2014	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Madagascar	2008-09	Not significant	Significant, OR<1	Not significant	Not significant
Malawi	2015-16	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Mozambique	2011	Not significant	Significant, OR<1	Not significant	Significant, OR<1
Namibia	2013	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, OR<1
Rwanda	2014-15	Significant, OR>1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Swaziland	2006-07	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, OR>1	Not significant
Tanzania	2015-16	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Significant, OR<1
Uganda	2011	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Zimbabwe	2015	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant

 Significant, OR>1  
 Significant, OR<1  
 Not significant

# Relationship of anemia with covariates, South Asia


Country	Year	Rural Residence	Higher Wealth	Age (Cont.)	Secondary+ Ed
Bangladesh	2011	Not significant	Significant, OR<1	Not significant	Significant, OR>1
India	2005-06	Not significant	Significant, OR<1	Not significant	Significant, OR<1
Nepal	2010-11	Significant, OR>1	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant


Legend:


- Significant, OR>1
- Significant, OR<1
- Not significant

# Relationship of anemia with covariates, Latin America & Caribbean

Country	Year	Rural Residence	Higher Wealth	Age (Cont.)	Secondary+ Ed
Bolivia	2008	Not significant	Significant, OR<1	Not significant	Not significant
Guatemala	2014-15	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Guyana	2009	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Haiti	2012	Significant, OR<1	Significant, OR>1	Not significant	Not significant
Honduras	2011-12	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant
Peru	2012	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant	Not significant

 Significant, OR>1

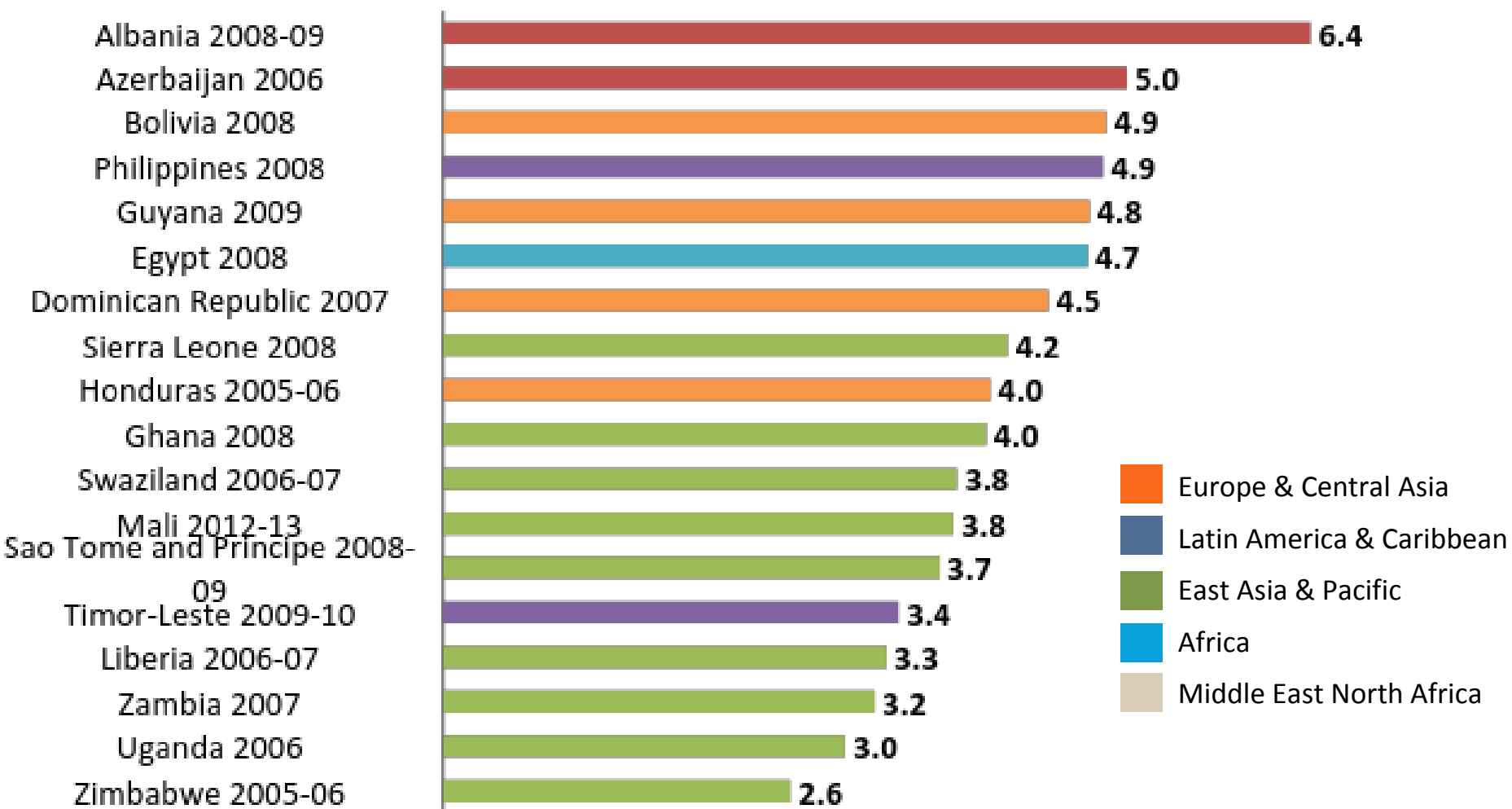
 Significant, OR<1

 Not significant

# Average difference in nutrition status among women age 15-19 vs. women 20-49

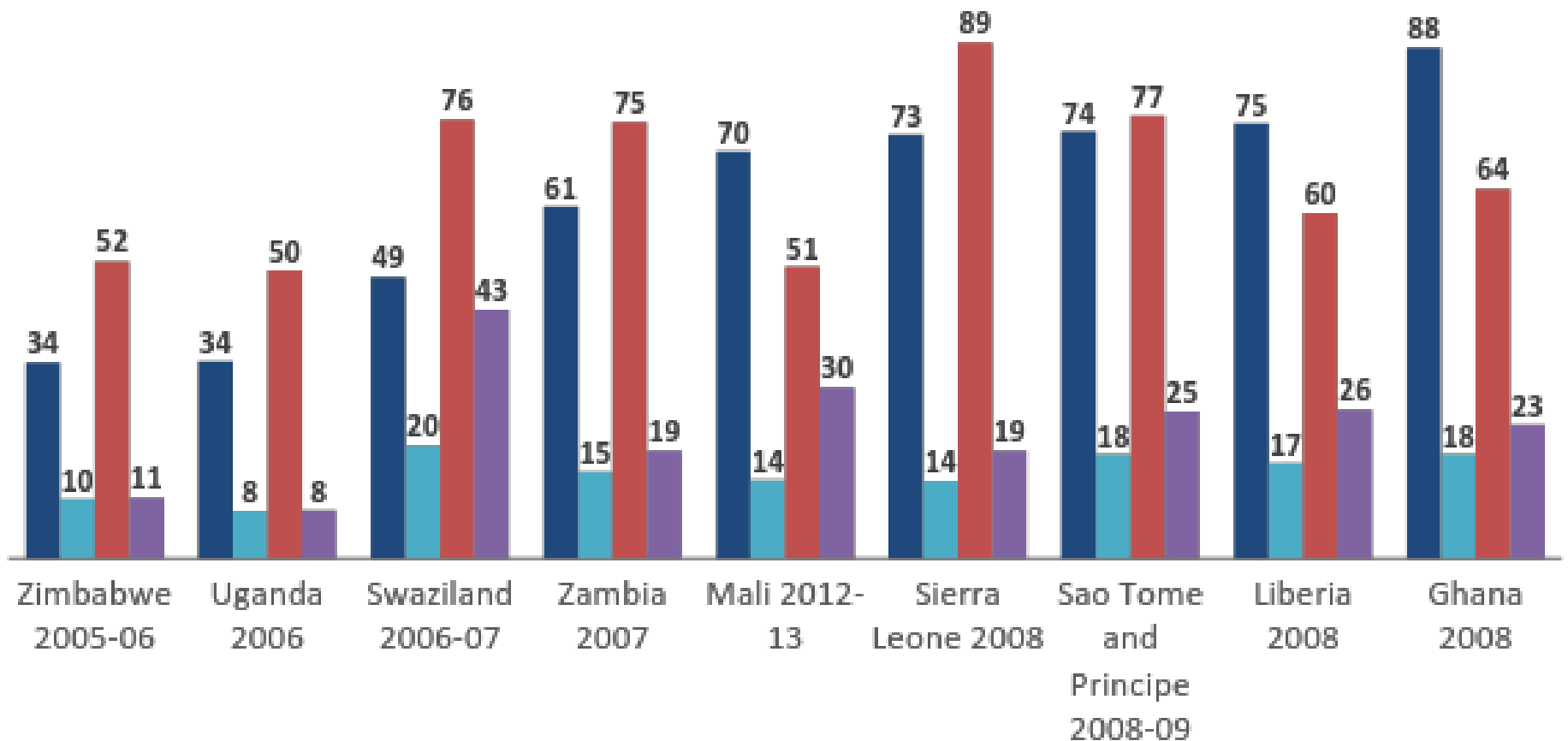
	Thin ( $<18.0$ kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	Overweight or obese ( $\geq 25.0$ kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	Anemia ( $<12$ g/dL)
Latin America & Caribbean	4.5	-22.4	-0.4
Africa	1.8	-12.1	0.4
Middle East & North Africa	3.7	-21.3	-1.9
Europe & Central Asia	4.8	-28.6	-1.7
South Asia	7.1	-12.7	0.6
East Asia & Pacific	8.3	-11.3	2.4

# Mean Women Dietary Diversity Score among women age 15-19



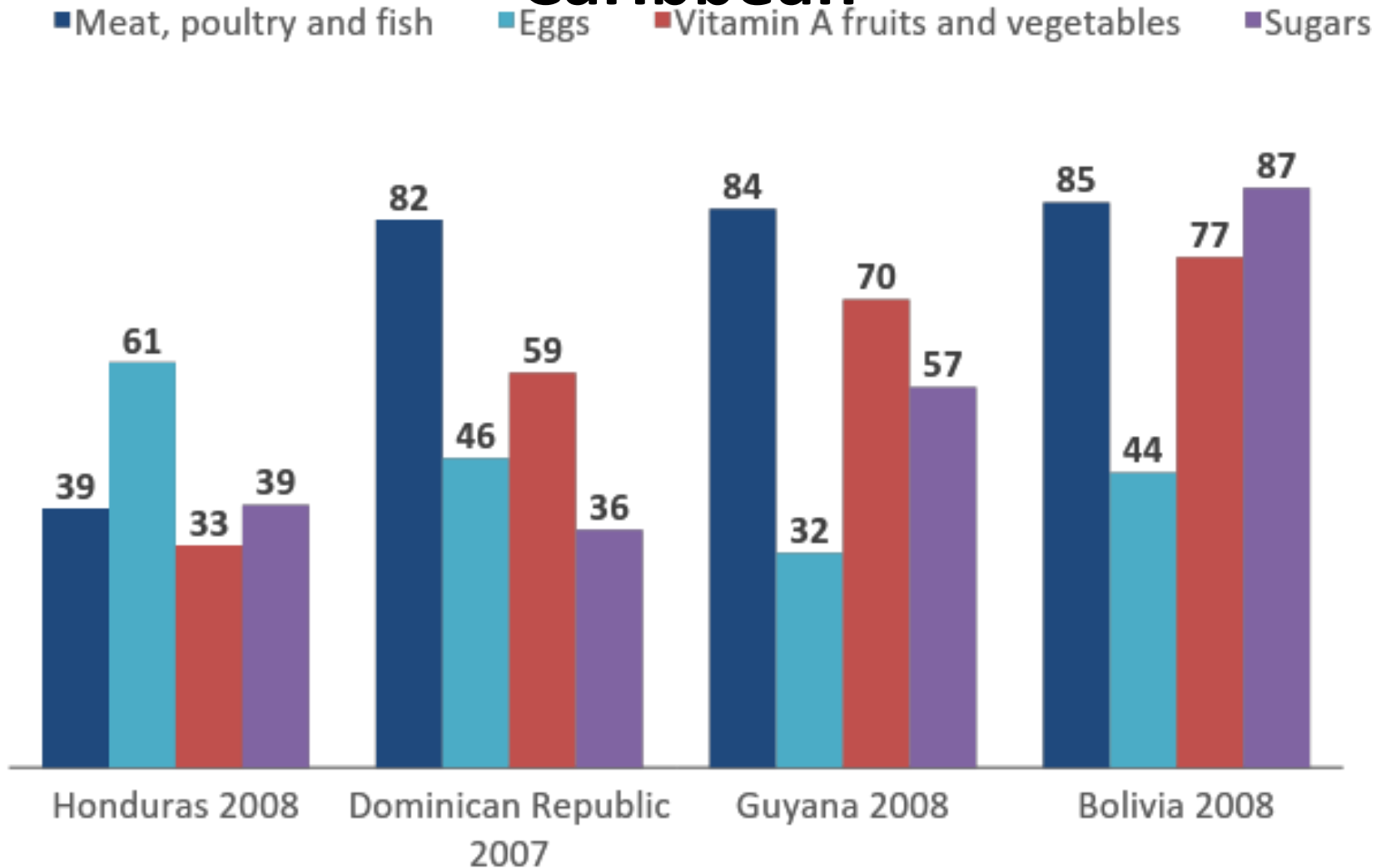
# Prevalence of women age 15-19 who consumed select food groups, Africa

■ Meat, poultry and fish   ■ Eggs   ■ Vitamin A fruits and vegetables   ■ Sugars

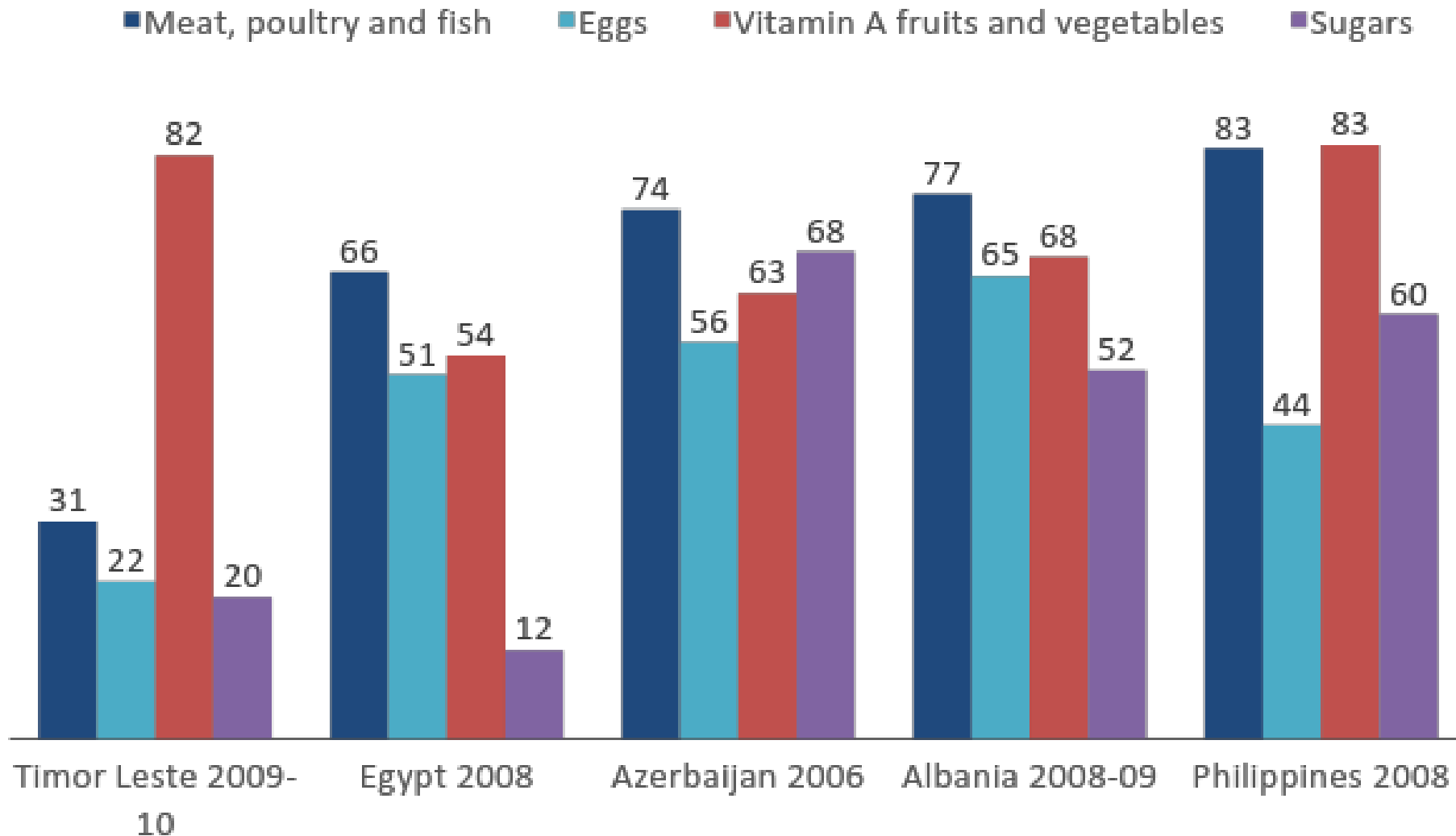




# Prevalence of women age 15-19 who consumed select food groups, Latin America & Caribbean



# Prevalence of women age 15-19 who consumed select food groups, Other regions





THANK YOU!

For more information, please contact:

[Rukundo.Benedict@icf.com](mailto:Rukundo.Benedict@icf.com)



# ADDITIONAL SLIDES



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# Percent difference in consumption among women age 15-19 vs. women 20-49

## Key

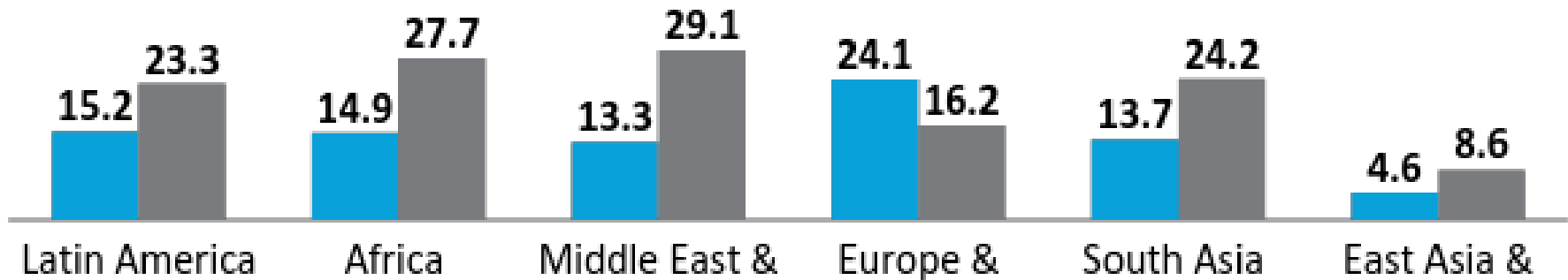
- < -5%    - - -5 to < -10%    - - - > -10%    + < +5 %    ++ +5 to < +10%    +++ >+10%

	Meat, poultry, and fish	Eggs	Vitamin A fruits and vegetables	Sugars
Albania 2008-09	--	-	+	--
Azerbaijan 2006	-	++	+++	--
Bolivia 2008	+	+	+	+
Dominican Republic 2007	+	-	++	-
Egypt 2008	-	+	+	+
Ghana 2008	+	-	+	++
Guyana 2008	+	--	++	-
Honduras 2008	+	-	++	-
Liberia 2008	-	-	+	+
Mali 2012-13	-	+	+	++
Philippines 2008	-	+	+	-
Sao Tome and Principe 2008-09	---	--	+	---
Sierra Leone 2008	-	+	+	-
Swaziland 2006-07	+	--	+	+
Timor Leste 2009-10	---	-	++	--
Uganda 2006	++	++	+	+
Zambia 2007	-	+	++	+
Zimbabwe 2005-06	-	-	+	-

# Adolescent Childbearing by Residence

*Percent of women age 15-19 who have had a child or are currently pregnant*

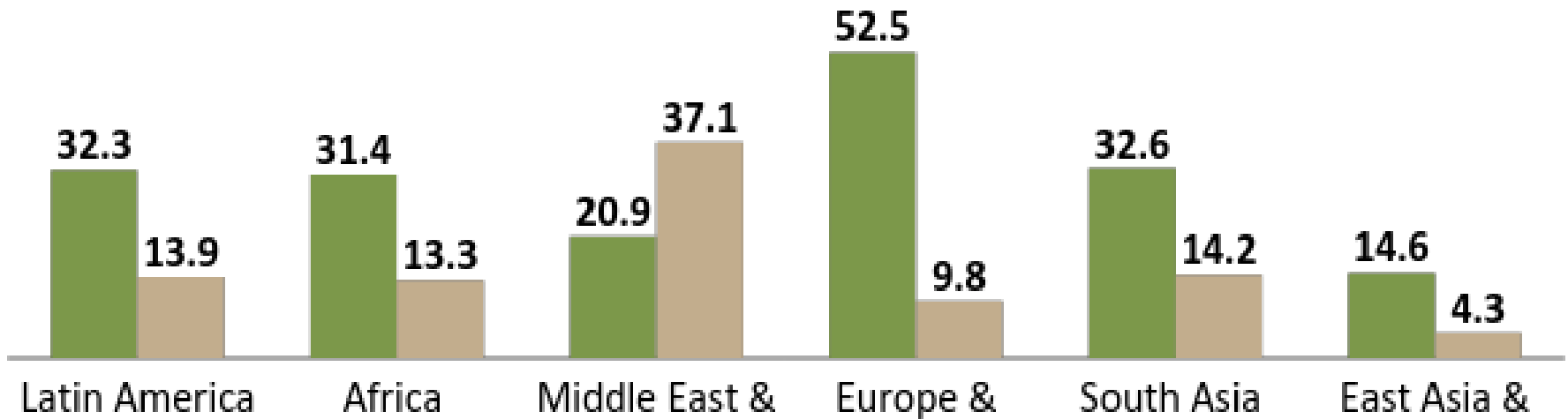
■ Urban ■ Rural



# Adolescent Childbearing by Education

*Percent of women age 15-19 who have had a child or are currently pregnant*

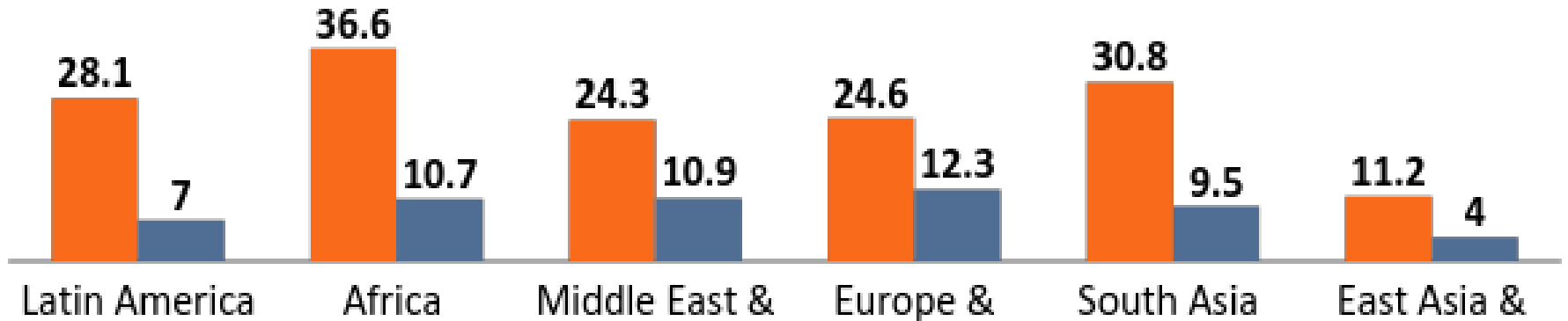
■ No education/Primary ■ Secondary+



# Adolescent Childbearing by wealth

*Percent of women age 15-19 who have had a child or are currently pregnant*

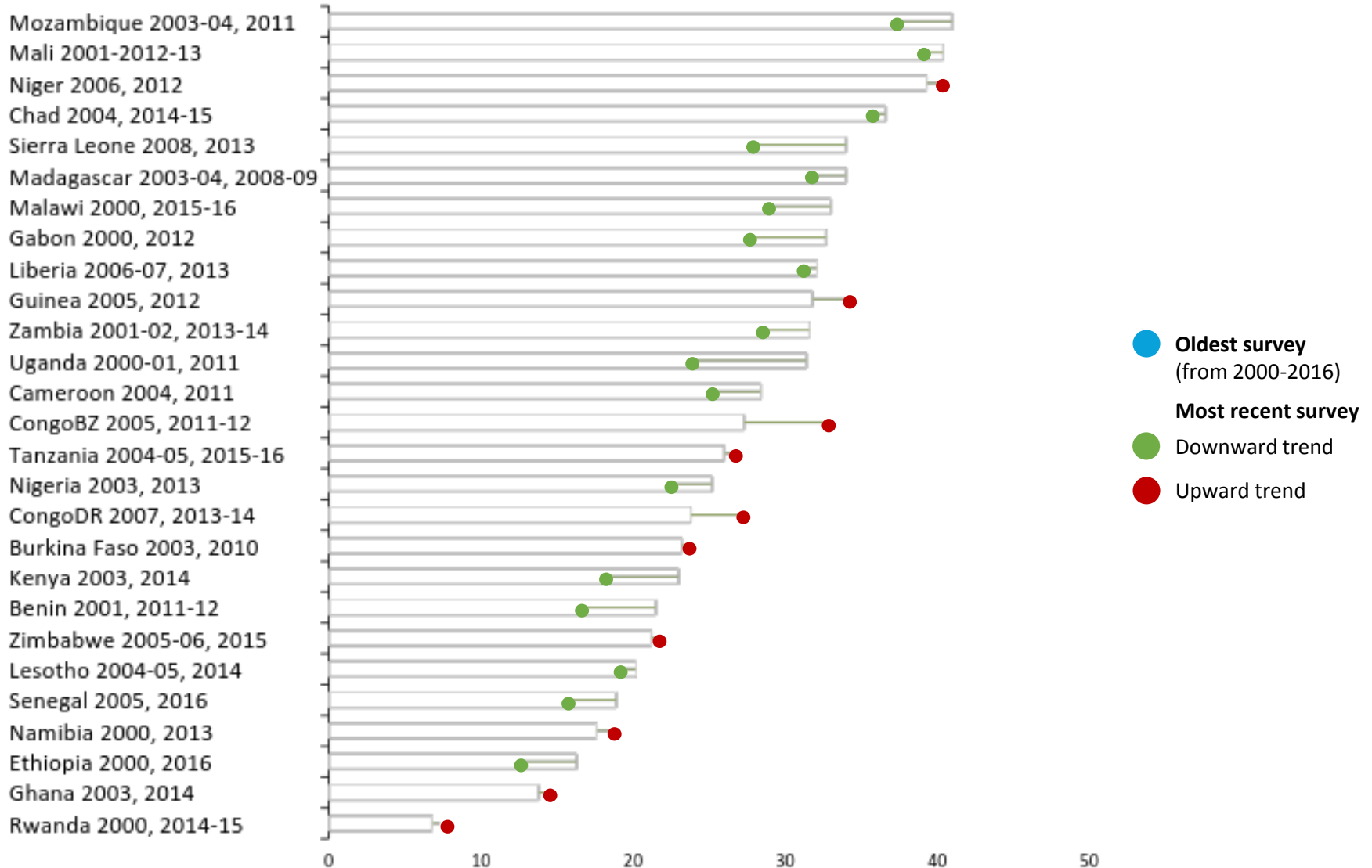
■ Poorest households ■ Wealthiest households





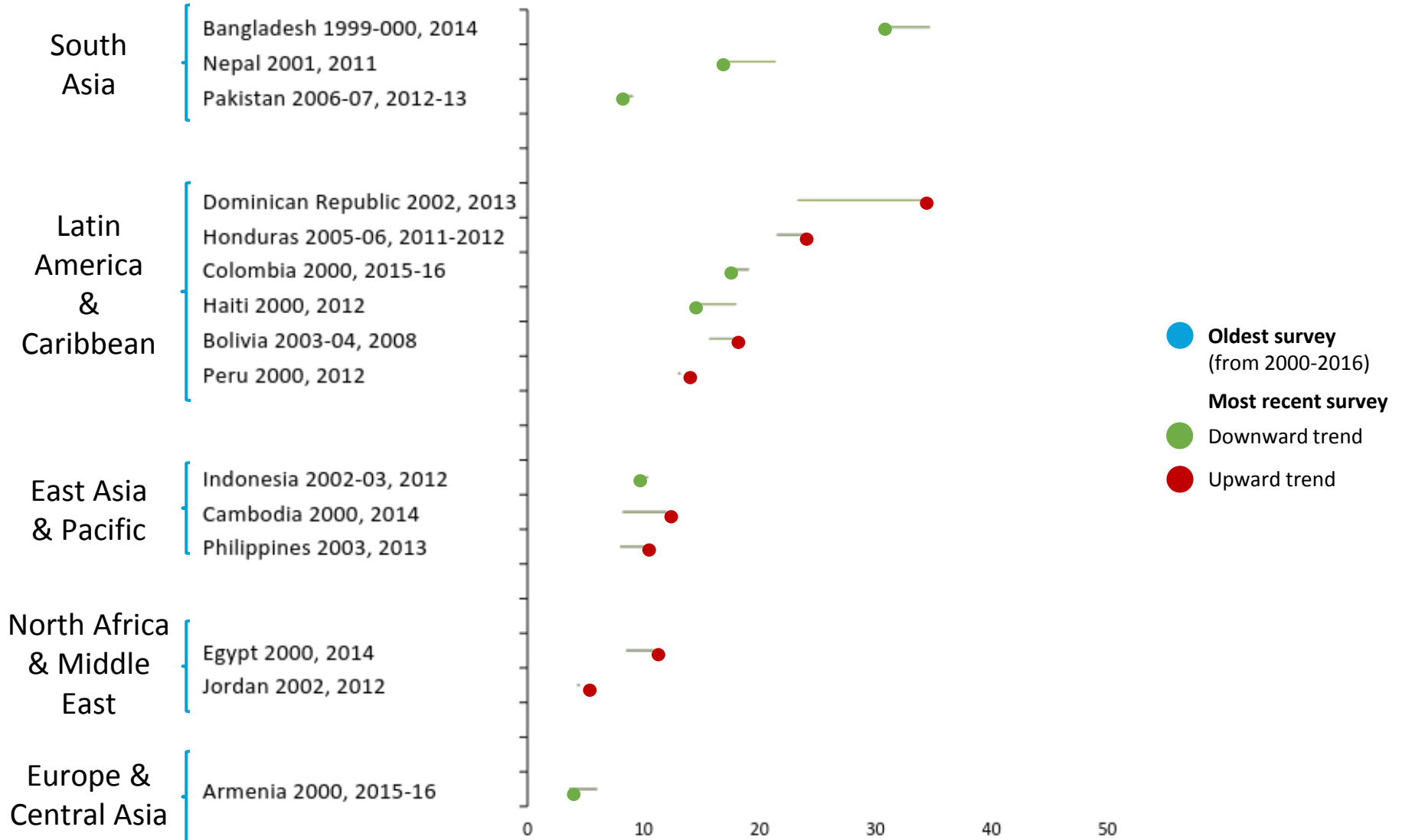
# Trends in Adolescent Childbearing, Africa

*Percent of women age 15-19 who have had a child or are currently pregnant*



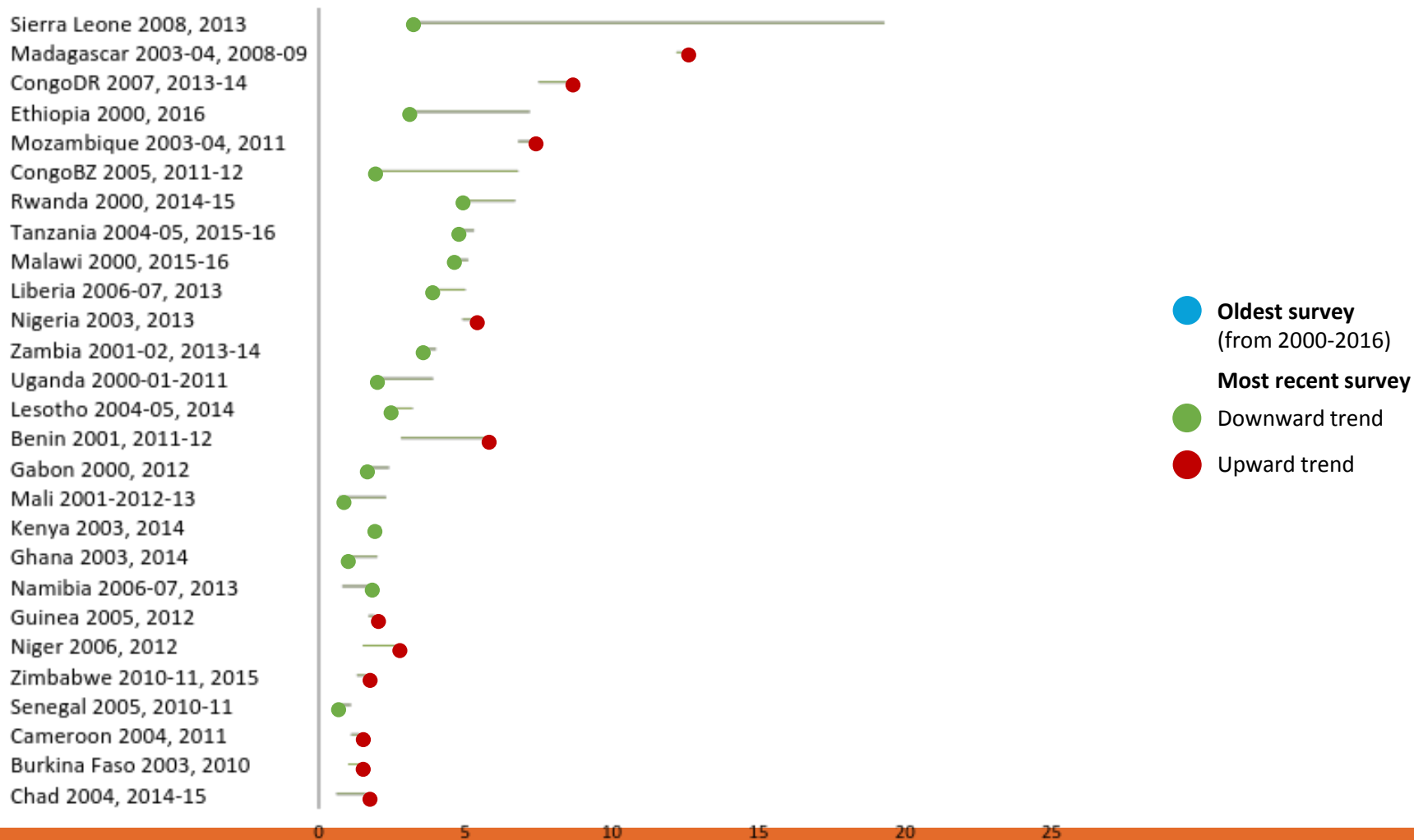
# Trends in Adolescent Childbearing, Other

*Percent of women age 15-19 who have had a child or are currently pregnant*



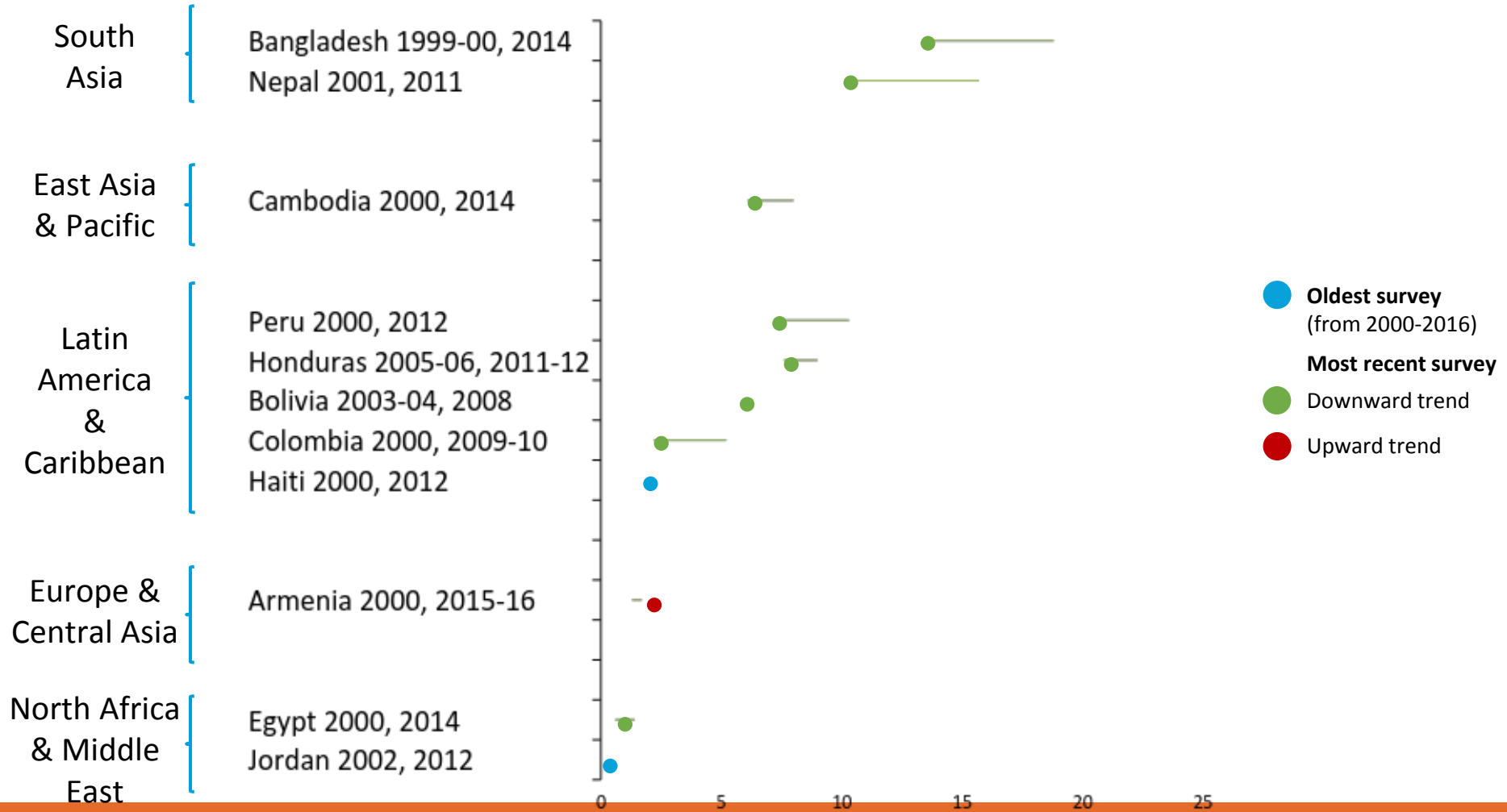
# Trends in Short Stature in Adolescents, Africa

Height <145 cm



# Trends in Short Stature in Adolescents, Other Regions

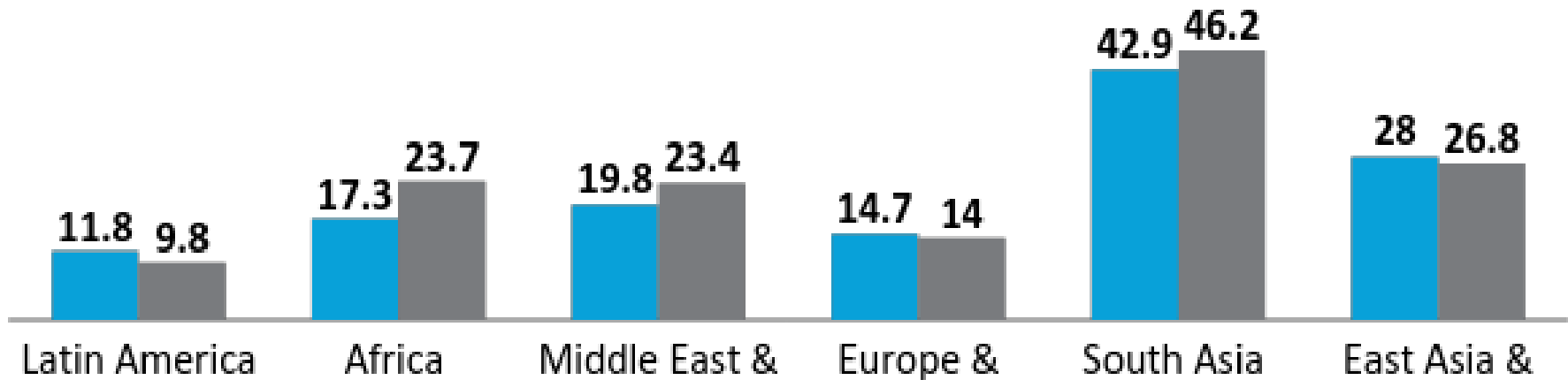
Height <145 cm



# Thinness among Adolescents by Residence

*Percent of women age 15-19 who are thin (BMI <18.5 kg/m<sup>2</sup>)*

■ Urban ■ Rural



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Americas



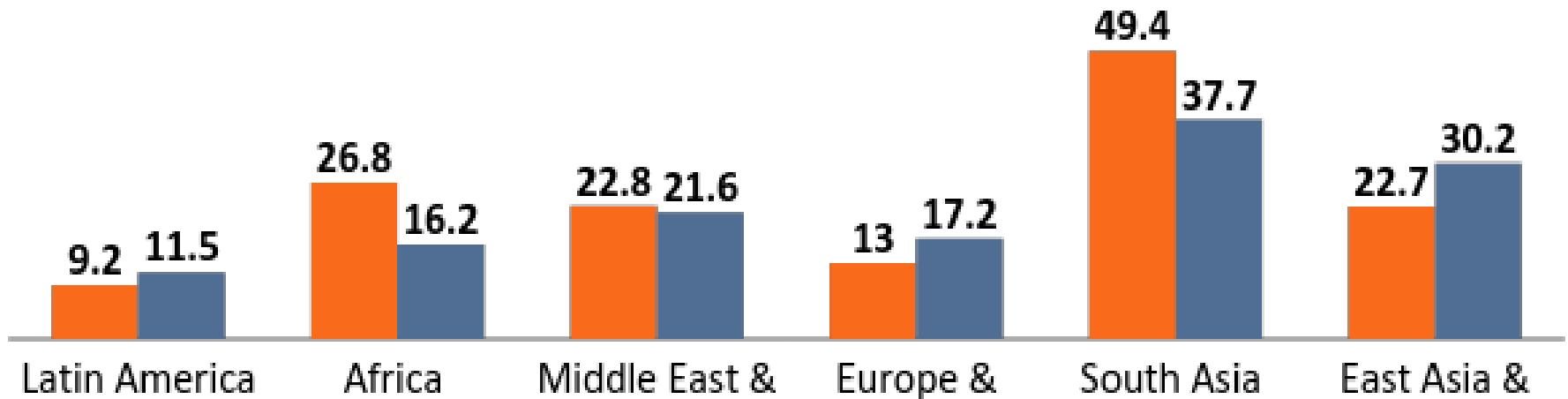
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# Thinness among Adolescents by Wealth

*Percent of women age 15-19 who are thin (BMI <18.5 kg/m<sup>2</sup>)*

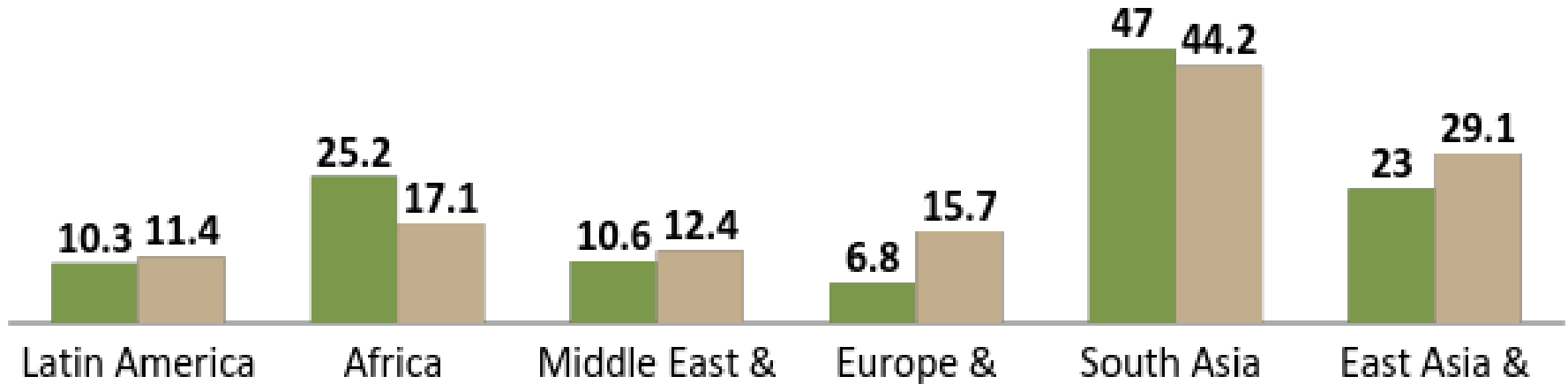
■ Poorest households ■ Wealthiest households



# Thinness among Adolescents by Education

*Percent of women age 15-19 who are thin (BMI <18.5 kg/m<sup>2</sup>)*

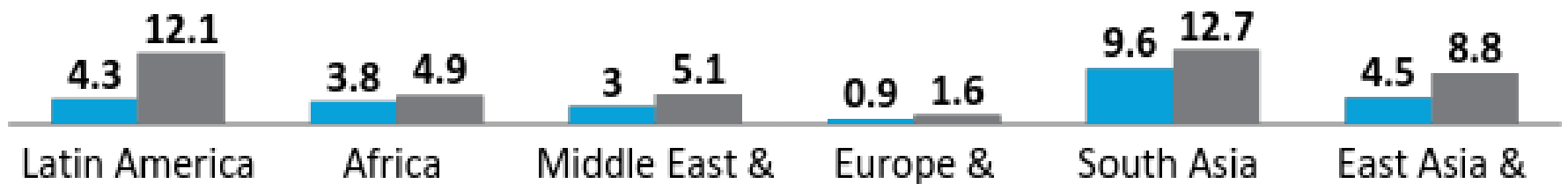
■ No education/primary ■ Secondary+



# Short Stature among Adolescents by Residence

*Percent of women age 15-19 with height <145 cm*

■ Urban ■ Rural

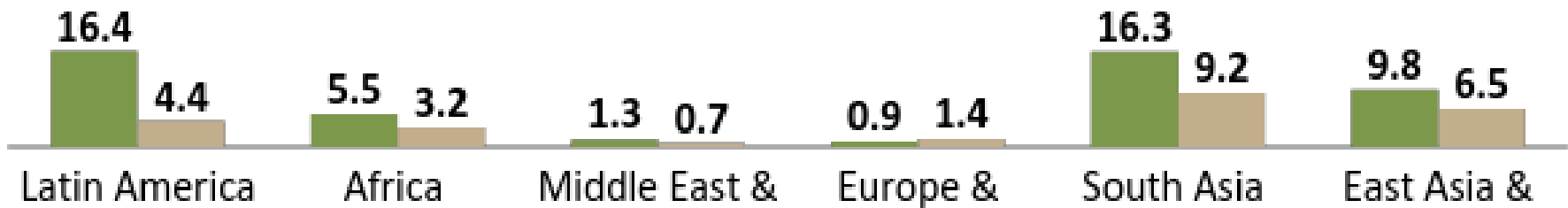




# Short Stature among Adolescents by Education

*Percent of women age 15-19 with height <145 cm*

■ No education/primary ■ Secondary+



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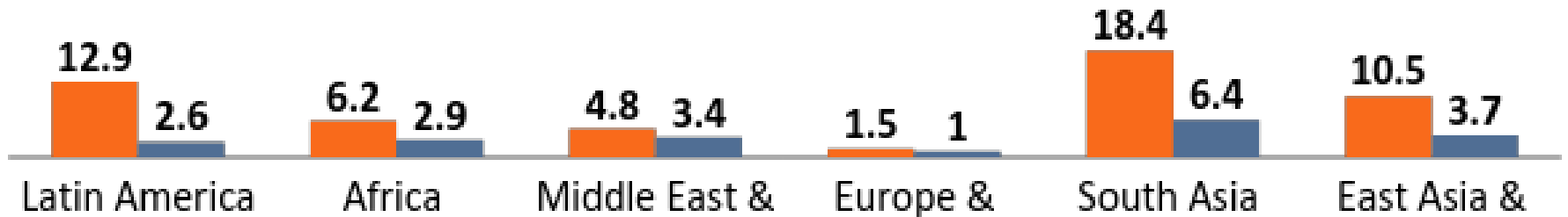
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# Short Stature among Adolescents by Wealth

*Percent of women age 15-19 with height <145 cm*

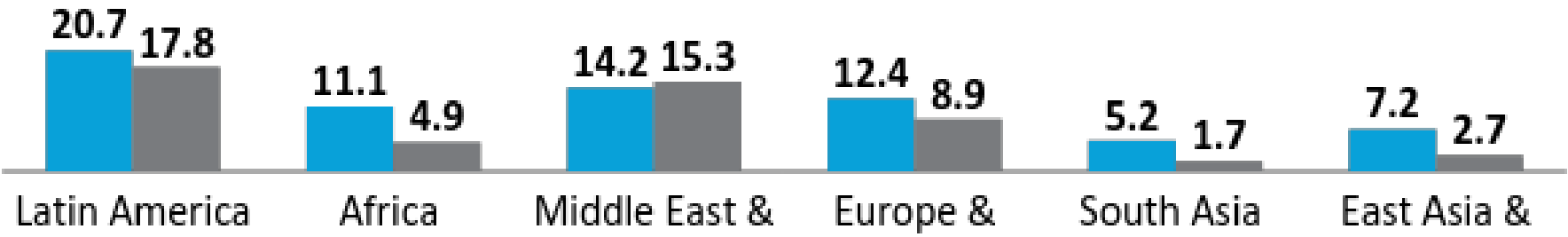
■ Poorest households ■ Wealthiest households



# Overweight/Obesity among Adolescents by Residence

Percent of women age 15-19 who are overweight/obese (BMI  $\geq 25.0$  kg/m<sup>2</sup>)

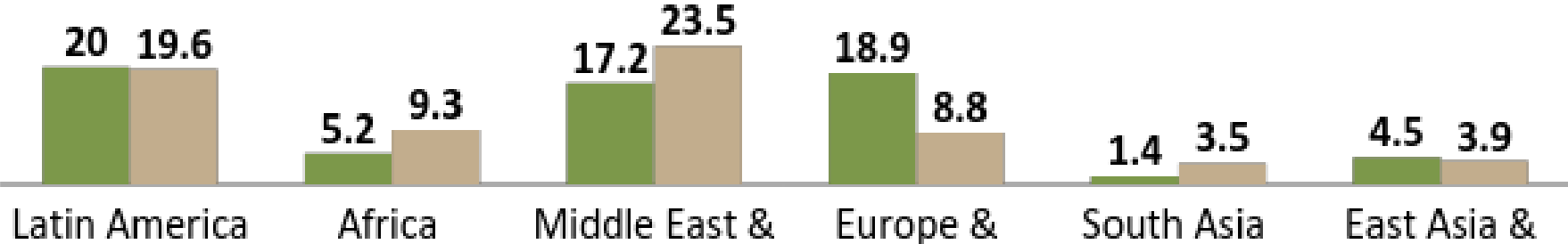
■ Urban ■ Rural



# Overweight/Obesity among Adolescents by Education

Percent of women age 15-19 who are overweight/obese (BMI  $\geq 25.0$ kg/m<sup>2</sup>)

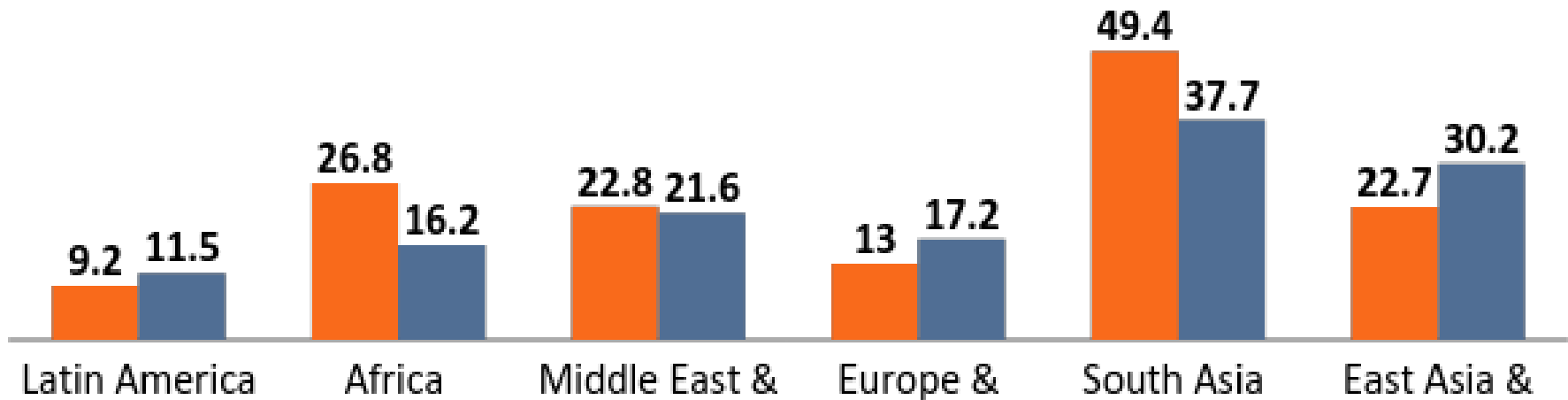
■ No education/primary ■ Secondary+



# Overweight/Obesity among Adolescents by Wealth

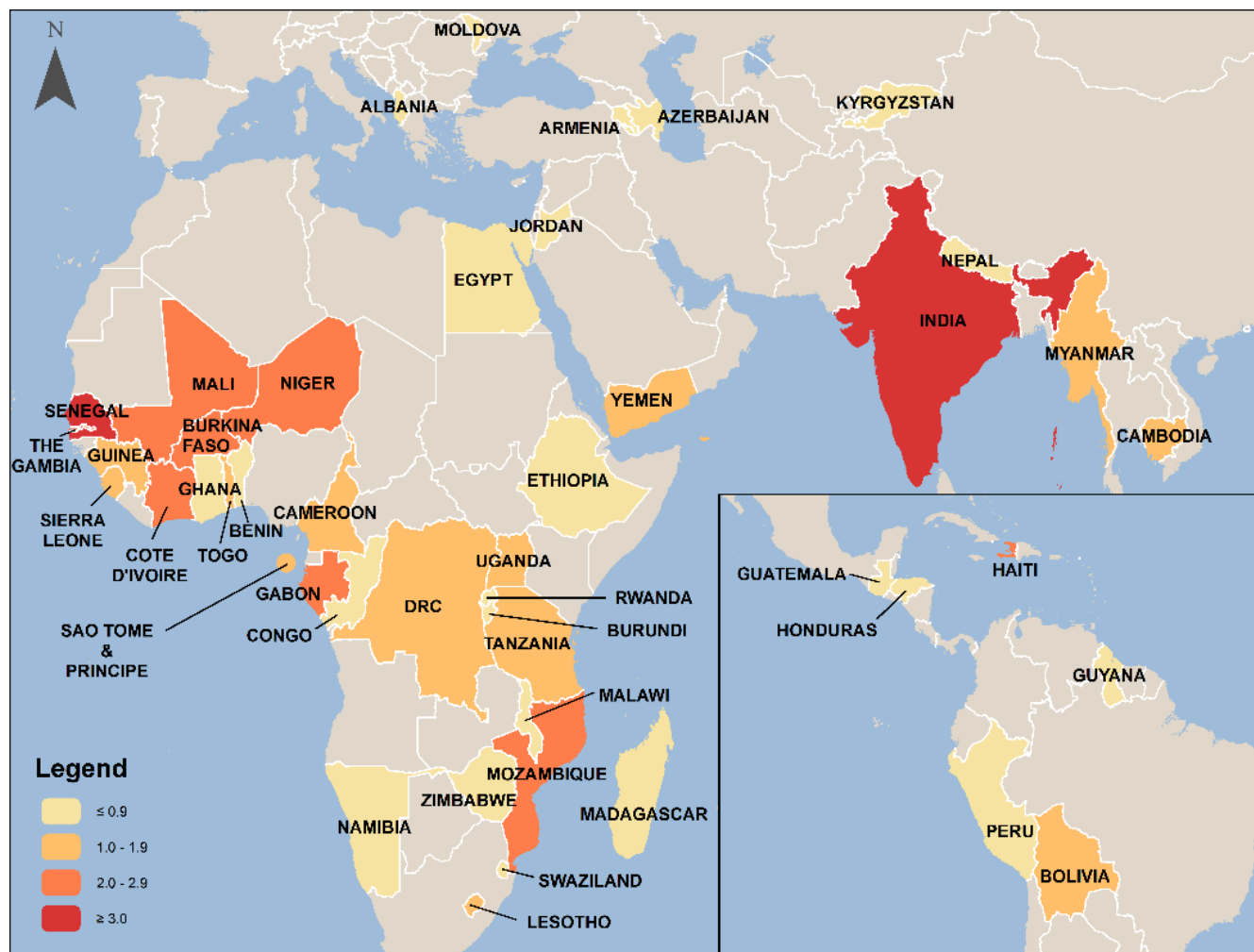
Percent of women age 15-19 who are overweight/obese (BMI  $\geq 25.0$ kg/m<sup>2</sup>)

■ Poorest households ■ Wealthiest households



# Prevalence of Severe Anemia in Adolescents

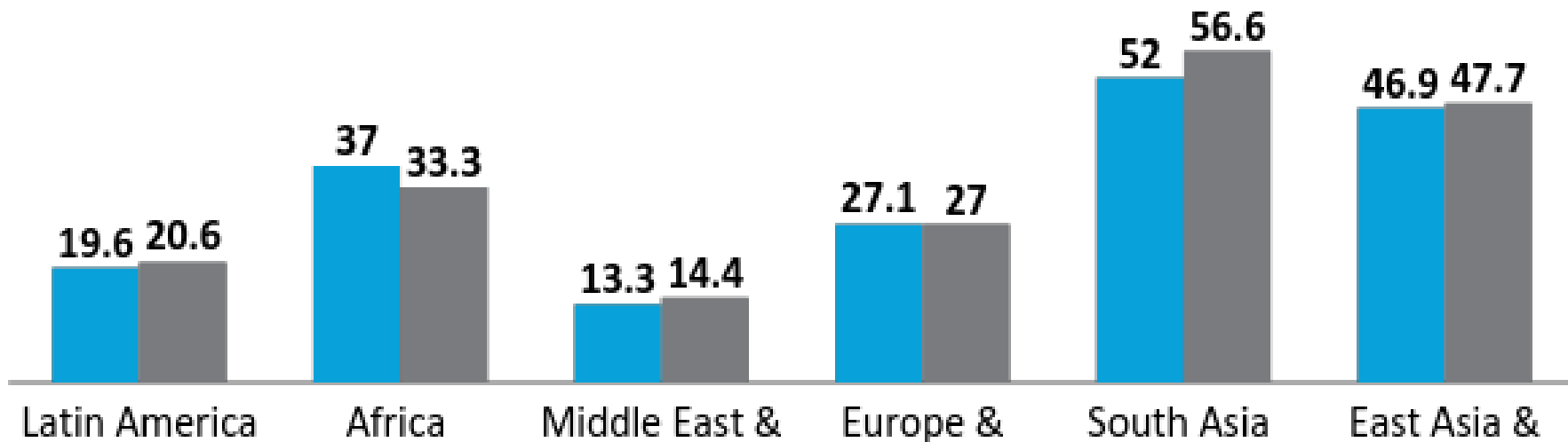
*Percent of women age 15-19 with severe anemia (NP <8.0 g/dl; P <7.0 g/dl)*



# Anemia among Adolescents by Residence

Percent of non-pregnant women age 15-19 with any anemia (<12.0 g/dl)

■ Urban ■ Rural



Pan American Health Organization



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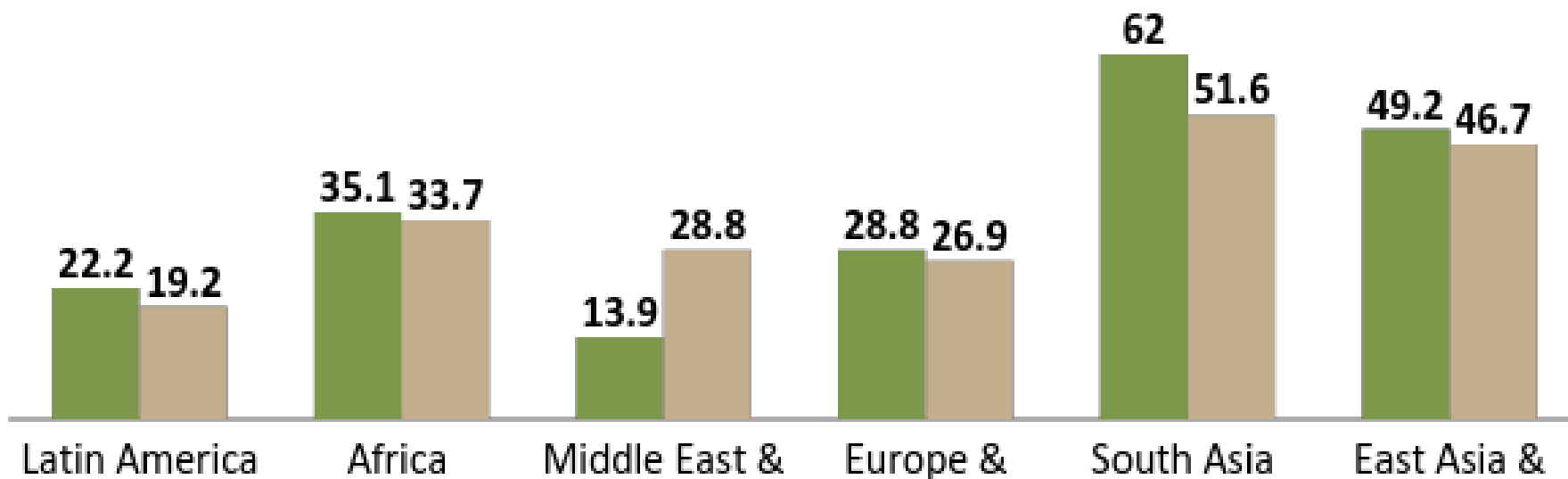
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# Anemia among Adolescents by Education

Percent of non-pregnant women age 15-19 with any anemia (<12.0 g/dl)

■ No education/Primary ■ Secondary+



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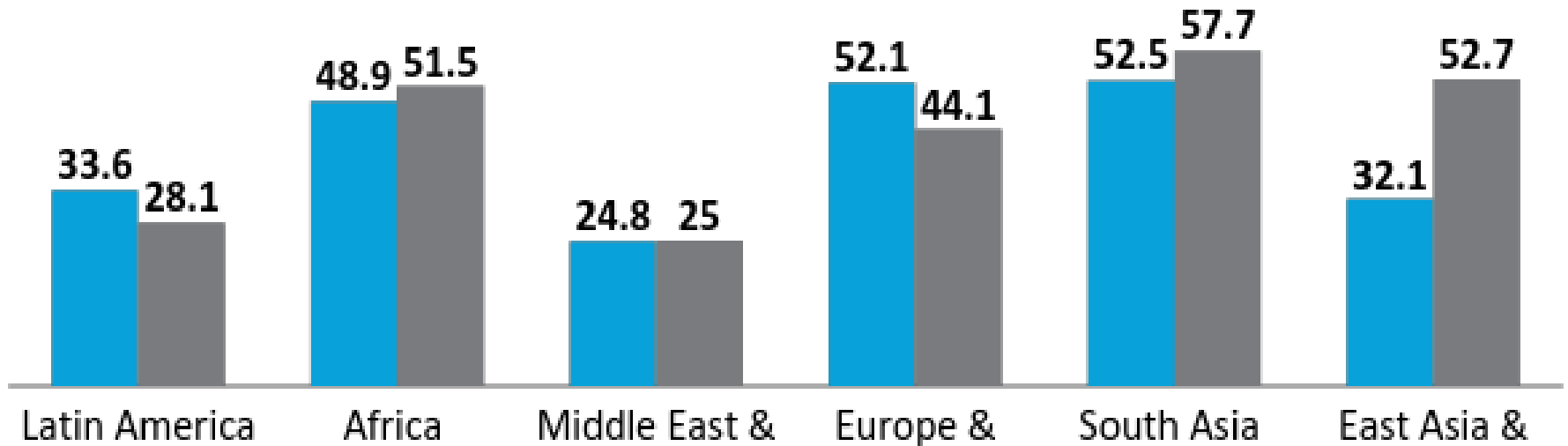
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# Anemia among Pregnant Adolescents by Residence

*Percent of pregnant women age 15-19 with any anemia (<11.0 g/dl)*

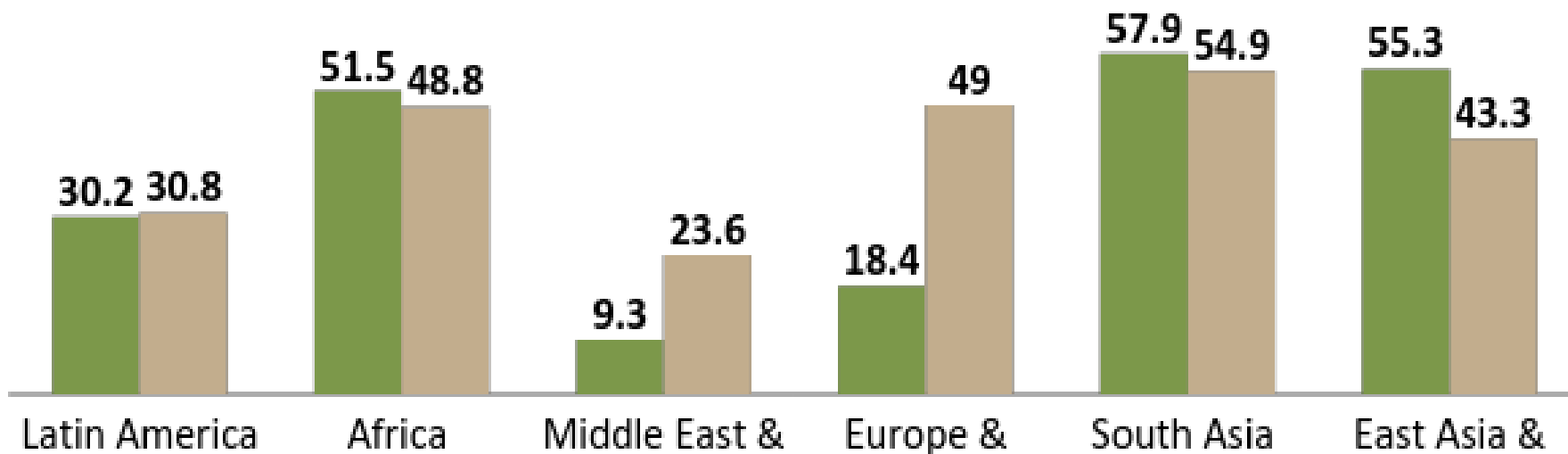
■ Urban ■ Rural



# Anemia among Pregnant Adolescents by Education

*Percent of pregnant women age 15-19 with any anemia (<11.0 g/dl)*

■ No education/Primary ■ Secondary+



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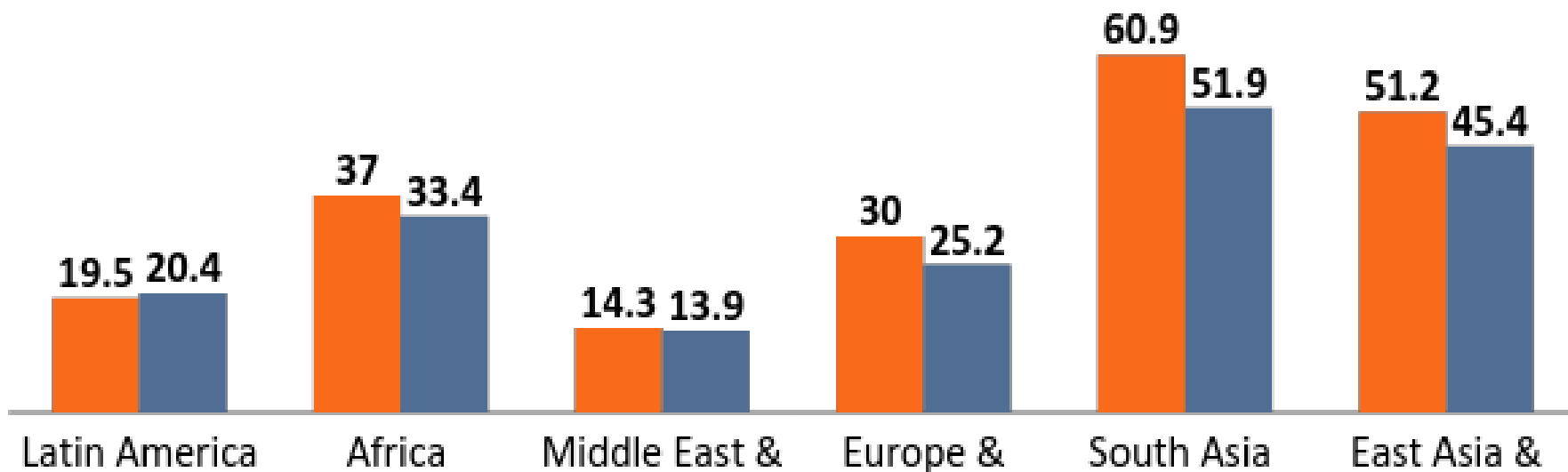
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# Anemia among Adolescents by Wealth

Percent of non-pregnant women age 15-19 with any anemia (<12.0 g/dl)

■ Poorest households ■ Wealthiest households



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# Anemia among Pregnant Adolescents by Wealth

*Percent of pregnant women age 15-19 with any anemia (<11.0 g/dl)*

■ Poorest households ■ Wealthiest households

